

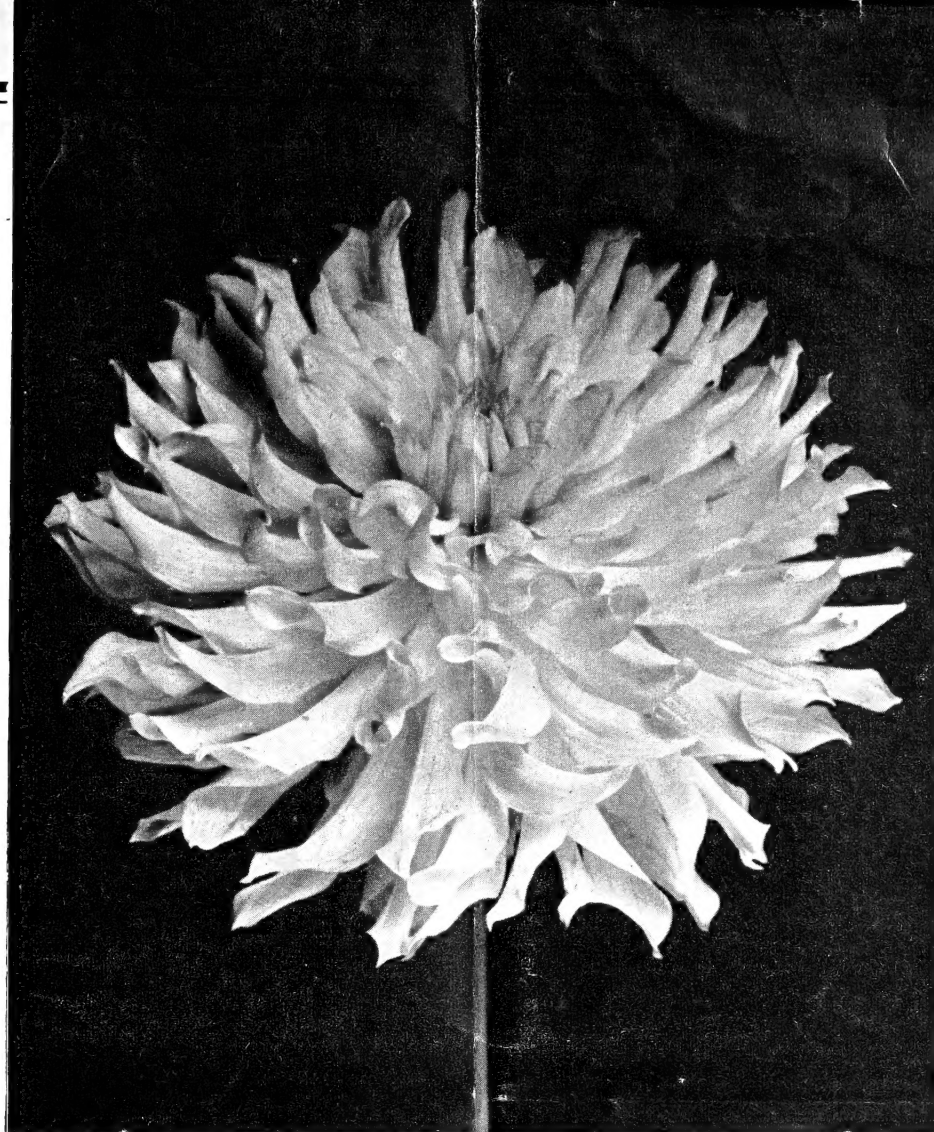
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DEC 22 1943

U. S. Department of Agriculture



YELLOW SPIRAL

# *1944 Carl Salbach*

**GLADIOLUS      DAHLIAS      BEGONIAS**  
**VEGETABLE SEEDS      FLOWER SEEDS**

KEEP THIS CATALOG. Restrictions next year may make  
it necessary to send only a non-descriptive price list.

**657 WOODMONT AVE. • BERKELEY, 8, CALIFORNIA**

# PLEASE READ CAREFULLY BEFORE ORDERING

Write your NAME and ADDRESS plainly.

**ORDER EARLY.** Early orders are solicited to prevent disappointments in case the variety selected should be sold out.

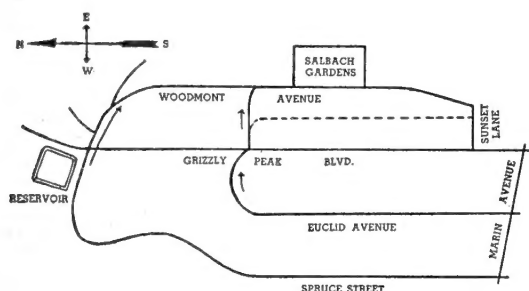
**GLADIOLUS** will be ready for shipment in December. Eastern orders, however, will be mailed between December 10 and March 1 only at purchaser's risk from freezing in transit.

**DAHLIA TUBERS** will be ready March 20. All of our dahlia orders will be filled with strong divisions of field grown tubers. We give no guarantee for tubers used for forcing green plants.

**SUBSTITUTIONS.** Please write in some second choices, as stock is very scarce this year.

**TERMS.** Remittance should accompany order, unless shipment is to be sent C.O.D., or satisfactory credit references are given. Remit by Postal or Express Money Orders or by drafts on American banks when ordering from Canada or foreign countries. Twenty-five per cent deposit will hold orders until shipping time, when they will be sent C.O.D. for balance unless otherwise arranged.

Our finest seedling gladiolus, and our rarest new varieties\* will be in bloom during June and July; our dahlias from August to November; iris, April and May. Map, below, indicates the best routes to our gardens which are located in the hills, north of Berkeley proper. To reach Spruce Street: North on Shattuck, right three blocks on Rose, turn left onto Spruce. To reach Euclid Avenue: College Avenue extension, north across U. C. Campus, two blocks left, turn right onto Euclid.



By street car—Take No. 7 line, marked Cragmont; transfer to bus at end of car line and ride to Sunset Lane. (Buses run from 6:51 to 9:51 a.m., and from 3:31 to 6:31 p.m., excepting Sundays and holidays, when they run from 10:31 a.m. to 5:51 p.m.)

\*Most of our standard varieties are planted at our growing fields.

*Carl Salbach*

## MEMBER OF

ALAMEDA COUNTY FLORAL SOCIETY  
ALAMEDA DAHLIA SOCIETY  
AMERICAN DAHLIA SOCIETY  
AMERICAN IRIS SOCIETY

BRITISH GLADIOLUS SOCIETY  
BRITISH IRIS SOCIETY  
CENTRAL CALIFORNIA NURSERYMEN'S  
ASSOCIATION

DAHLIA SOCIETY OF CALIFORNIA  
EAST BAY GLADIOLUS SOCIETY  
NEW ENGLAND GLADIOLUS SOCIETY  
FELLOW ROYAL HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY

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# Gifts for the Garden

Gifts for the garden are always acceptable and especially so now. A gift of gladiolus, dahlias, iris or other bulbs, or seeds will be enjoyed and appreciated long after it is received. See pages 11, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23 for suggestions.

Our stock is of the best quality and we list the latest and finest varieties.

Gladiolus are available from December 1st to June 1st, Dahlias from March 1st to June 15th. Bearded Iris from June 1st to November 1st, Daffodils, Tulips and Dutch Iris from October 15th to January 1st. Seeds at any time.

Gladiolus can be safely shipped to Eastern points up to December 1. After December 1 we suggest a gift order that will be sent at proper planting time.

All orders will be carefully packed and sent prepaid. We will supply and enclose appropriate gift card if desired.

If packages are to be wrapped in fancy paper, add 15c to the amount of your order.



## THE SALBACH IRIS MANUAL

Deals chiefly with the bearded iris, but gives the essential information about the important other types, too. Full cultural directions, a comprehensive chapter on breeding, a discussion of the types and differences between the major breeds of iris, and some of the impor-

tant features. Except for the chapter on breeding, which is invaluable to anyone planning to make iris crosses, the book is entirely non-technical, planned for the average gardener, and the new iris enthusiast.

Price 50 cents, postpaid

We invite all iris growers to join the American Iris Society. The quarterly bulletins are full of valuable criticisms, descriptions, growing suggestions, etc. The price is \$3.00. Checks and applica-

tions should be made to the American Iris Society and mailed to Howard R. Watkins, 821 Washington Loan and Trust Building, Washington, D. C.



## THE NEWSOM DAHLIA MANUAL

(Revised Edition)

Complete year-around directions for the care of dahlias. Practical instruction on preparing, planting, fertilizing and storing of dahlias.

Price 50 cents

Membership in the New England Gladiolus Society, Inc., entitles you to a deluxe, flexible, imitation leather-bound copy of The Gladiolus issued in January. You will receive also April, July and October Supplements (about 32 pages each) containing current information and seasonal articles on planting, fertilizing, hybridizing, growing for and shipping to shows; the listing of over forty show dates on this continent; harvesting, curing, storing; reporting of over forty shows; also news from twenty-seven affiliated Gladiolus societies from coast to coast and from foreign sources. Price, \$2.00. Remit to New England Gladiolus Society, Inc., by check,

money order or cash; make U. S. or International money orders payable in Norwood, Mass., U. S. A., care of Albin K. Parker, Secretary, Box 2, Norwood, Mass.

Subscription rates for the Bulletin of the American Dahlia Society are \$2.00 per year in advance. Please send all subscriptions and dues to the Secretary, Gordon F. Waaser, 150 Front Street, New York, N. Y., or 269 South Grand Avenue, Baldwin, L. I., N. Y. Receipts will be promptly sent.

# 1944 GLADIOLUS INTRODUCTIONS

Each year we grow thousands of seedlings. Some of these are grown for three or four years before final selections are made. This year we are offering two new varieties that are definitely up to our standard and we feel certain will have the approval of the gladiolus fans as well as the public.

## STRAWBERRY PEACH (Salbach 1944).

Very large wide open heavily ruffled orange pink with soft scarlet blotch and feathering. Buds are clear grenadine pink. Blooms are of heavy substance well placed on tall straight stems. Five to six blooms open at one time. Total of 16 blooms and buds. Opens well when cut. Fine cut flower. **Large only, each \$5.00**

## GOLDEN STATE (W. T. Wheeler, 1943)

(Picardy x Golden Goddess). A big new clear yellow that gives promise of being near the top of the list of yellow. The blooms and flower spike resemble Picardy except in color. Tall plants, long flower spike, many open blooms. Large or medium size bulbs. Each.....\$3.50

## Five Superb Patented Gladiolus

Patented because they are outstanding and a big advance in their various color classes. Because of the patents no other grower has a financial interest in these varieties, so we are free to fix the prices in keeping with the amount of stock available. We have about the same amount of stock as last year, the prices will therefore remain practically the same. The popularity of these varieties is best evidenced by the number of awards they have received at the various shows, including four first awards at the 1942 Estherville, Iowa, show and eight firsts at the big 1942 Boston show. A few reliable firms have been licensed to sell these patented varieties in the United States this season.

**CALIFORNIA** (Salbach 1939). Sold under protection of U. S. Patent No. 359. Very large wide open geranium pink with slightly deeper pink blotch in throat. Blooms are of good substance and open well when cut. Tall plants, with long flower spikes that are always straight. Grows and blooms especially well in dry hot climate. Won first prize at 1939 East Bay Gladiolus Show for largest floret, measuring 7 1/4 inches, also American Home Achievement Medal. In 1940 show at San Francisco World's Fair, first best single spike in mammoth class, also first for best three spikes. Large but not coarse. Early. No small or bulblets for sale.

**Large, each 25c; 5 for \$1.00; 12 for \$2.20; 50 for \$8.75**

**Medium, each 20c; 6 for \$1.00; 12 for \$1.85; 50 for \$7.50**

**GRAND OPERA** (Salbach 1938). Sold under protection of U. S. Patent No. 280. Definitely one of the most sensational gladiolus ever offered, for it not only sets a new standard for size, but has beautiful form as well as an appealing color. The first bloom grown from a small bulb actually "stole the show" at the California Festival 1933 show. First prize at the 1942 big Boston show. Blooms since then have been even more sensational. Florets have reached 8 1/2 inches in diameter. Even the tip buds are large and resemble a slender rose bud. Grows from 5 1/2 to 6 1/2 feet high. Flowers are well placed, and as many as 5 to 7 open at one time. The color is between La France and Geranium pink, soft, but very clear in tone. A magnificent big gladiolus that isn't in the least coarse. Splendid seed parent. Mid-season. No medium or small bulbs or bulblets for sale.

**Large, each 50c; 3 for \$1.25; 12 for \$4.50**

**HELEN OF TROY** (Salbach 1939). Sold under protection of U. S. Patent No. 357. A mammoth gladiolus in a very pleasing shade of apricot and pink, with soft blotch of Indian Orange on lower petals. Tall and stately long straight flower spikes with six to eight wide open blooms open at once. Heavy substance and perfect placement. Florets from seven to eight inches in diameter. One of Oregon's prominent growers says, "Helen of Troy made one of the best spikes I have ever seen." At Grants Pass 1940 show, won first as Champion Spike; also four other firsts. At East New York 1940 show, first in its color class; at 1942 Boston show, first single spike amateur class. At 1942 Estherville, Iowa, show, Champion Spike in division five; also first in division six; also Grand Champion for single spike, and Grand Champion for best three spikes. In addition to being one of the finest exhibition varieties, Helen of Troy is superb in the garden and exquisitely beautiful as a cut flower. No small bulbs or bulblets for sale.

**Large, each 25c; 5 for \$1.00; 12 for \$2.20; 50 for \$8.75**

**Medium, each 20c; 6 for \$1.00; 12 for \$1.85; 50 for \$7.50**

**KING OF HEARTS** (Salbach 1939). Sold under protection of U. S. Patent No. 360. Perhaps the largest of all gladiolus and yet not the least bit coarse. The individual florets measure from 8 to 8 1/2 inches in diameter. The flower stalks are not thick, but are strong and wiry, adding to the grace of this fine new variety. The plants are vigorous in growth, and tall with long flower spikes, often 2 1/2 feet long. Blooms are of heavy substance, are perfectly placed and as many as eight open

at once. The color is a light coral red to pink. A prominent Eastern grower says: "Your King of Hearts produced a swell spike; by noon of the second day of the show it had 5 1/2 blooms open and it was stunning. I have a feeling that the size and warmth of color of your King of Hearts was unquestionably the outstanding feature of the show the second day, and it was plenty stunning the first day." Won first prize at 1942 big Boston show for single spike, also first for best two spikes, and first for Geo. W. Hunt trophy. No small bulbs or bulblets for sale.

**Large, each 25c; 5 for \$1.00; 12 for \$2.20; 50 for \$8.75**

**Medium, each 20c; 6 for \$1.00; 12 for \$1.85; 50 for \$7.50**

**SIR GALAHAD** (Salbach 1939). Sold under protection of U. S. Patent No. 356. A study in contrast, for the purity of its soft creamy yellow is enhanced by its diamond shaped blotch of rich crimson in the deep cream colored throat. A pure and perfect flower, well named for Galahad, the perfect knight. Florets are large and wide open—long flower spike with at least 6 of the 18 flowers open at once. Blooms are perfectly placed, and are of heavy substance. Stems always straight. No other gladiolus even resembles Sir Galahad. Won many first prizes, including first prize for best single spike amateur class at 1942 big Boston show. Very striking and beautiful, especially under electric light. Midseason. No small bulbs or bulblets for sale.

**Large, each 25c; 5 for \$1.00; 12 for \$2.20; 50 for \$8.75**

**Medium, each 20c; 6 for \$1.00; 12 for \$1.85; 50 for \$7.50**

**SPECIAL GROUP OFFER** — One large bulb each, California, Grand Opera, Helen of Troy, King of Hearts, and Sir Galahad, separately labeled for \$1.25; 3 large bulbs each (15 bulbs), \$3.25.

# GENERAL LIST OF GLADIOLUS

All our bulbs are plump, healthy, and both large and medium bulbs are of blooming size. Small bulbs usually produce blooms late in the season. Bulblets seldom bloom the first year, and a percentage of these "baby" bulbs always fails to germinate—the rest grow into bulbs, mostly small.

Large bulbs always produce the finest exhibition spikes, and sometimes throw several spikes to the bulb. Medium sized bulbs give excellent spikes, particularly when planted early in the season. Small sized bulbs seldom give much more than a very short spike, but produce large bulbs for the following season.

Large bulbs are 1 1/4 inches in diameter or over; medium are 1 inch to 1 1/4 inches; and small bulbs are 1/2 to 3/4 inch. L. = large, M. = medium, S = small, Blts. = bulblets. When the size is not noted, large size is implied.

For special collections see pages

The 3, 6, 12, 25 prices are applicable to one individual variety, not to different ones priced alike—no quantity less than 50 at the hundred rate, and no smaller quantities than those listed.

Please Note—Our gladiolus bulbs were grown under the best of conditions, but as an extra precaution we fumigate all of our bulbs before they are sent out with methyl bromide, which gives 100 per cent kill of all insects and their eggs.

ADD 2 1/2 PER CENT TO COVER TAX ON ALL ORDERS FOR DELIVERY IN CALIFORNIA.

These prices cancel all previous quotations.

**ACE OF HEARTS** (Salbach 1942). Large soft orange-pink, two lower petals pale orange yellow with prominent scarlet blotch. Tall plants, long perfectly straight flower spike. Six to eight well expanded blooms open at one time, with a total of 20 blooms and un-opened buds. Florets always correctly placed. Very vigorous grower and good increaser. Splendid exhibition variety as well as cut flower. Mid-season. . . L., each \$2.00; Blts., 10 for \$1.00

**ALADDIN**. A bright grenadine pink of immense size. Six to eight florets open at once. Strong grower and rapid increaser. Won first as champion spike. East Bay Gladiolus Show 1941. Early.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50
S.		.25	.45	.80	2.75

**ARABELLA**. One of the few good dark reds; almost black. Tall plants with long flower spikes. Blooms of good size and substance, and well placed. Very popular. Mid-season.

Each	3	6	12	25
L. only	.15	.35	.65	1.00 1.85

**BAGDAD**. Very large smoky old rose. Tall growing plants with long flower spike. Six to eight blooms open at once. Late mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00

**BARCAROLE**. Fine ruffled salmon orange of good size and heavy texture. Six to seven of 18 buds open at once. Mid-season.

Each	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.15	.35	.65	1.00 1.85	6.50
M.		.25	.45	.80 1.45	5.00
S.			.35	.60 1.00	3.50

**BEACON**. Very spectacular bright scarlet with creamy blotch in throat. Tall plants with long straight flower spikes. Blooms large and of heavy substance and are well placed. Very popular as a cut flower. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50
S.		.25	.45	.80	2.75

This year we find it quite difficult to estimate our crop of bulbs, and, in addition to this, many growers have reduced their plantings from 50 to 75 per cent, and as a result many varieties will be sold out long before planting time. We suggest that you send your orders in early and note several acceptable substitutes.

**BEAUTIFUL LADY** (Salbach 1942). Good size blooms of a delicate shade of La France pink, the lower half of the petals being white. Blooms of good size and heavy substance, well placed on tall straight stems that do not crook. One of our visitors referred to the color as "A perfect baby pink." Plants tall and vigorous growing, producing plump clean healthy bulbs.

L. each \$1.50; Blts. 10 for \$1.00

**BETTY NUTHALL** (Salbach). A vigorous grower, with tallest of spikes—thrives in almost any climate. Six to eight large well expanded blooms open at once on a long flower spike. Color is glowing orange to apricot pink with yellow throat. Splendid cut flower. Late.

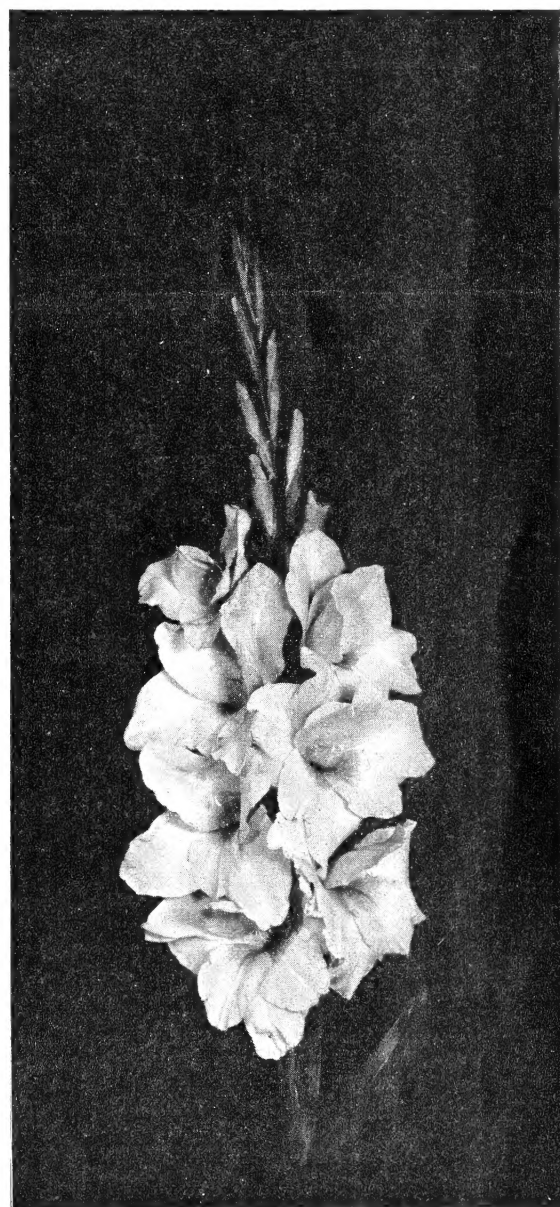
	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.20	.35	.65	1.25	4.50

**BIT O'HEAVEN**. A very tall rich coppery orange. Eight to ten medium size florets open at one time. Long flower spike that is always straight.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.20	.35	.65	1.25	4.50
M.		.25	.45	.80	2.75
S.		.20	.35	.60	2.00

**BLACK MAGIC** (new). Another superb dark red, almost black, from Australia. Tall plants with long flower spikes, carrying as many as 20 blooms and buds, with six big round dark red blooms open at once. Blooms are of heavy substance and are well placed. Only a few bulbs this season.

L. each \$2.00; M. each \$1.50; S. each \$1.00; Blts. 10 for \$1.00



KING OF HEARTS



**BLACK OPAL** (Australian). After having grown this variety for several years, we are inclined to place Black Opal at the top of the list of the dark reds. Not quite as dark as Moorish King or Arabella, but a very rich dark red, that produces fine long spikes of large well placed blooms. A splendid grower and a good increaser—in fact, has all the good qualities that go to make a high-class gladiolus. Award of Merit, British Gladiolus Society. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50
S.	.25	.45	.80	2.75	

Blts. 50 for 50c

**BLUE ADMIRAL**. One of the best of the deep blues. Large blooms, long flower spike, and a good vigorous grower. Five to six well placed blooms open at once.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00

**BLUE BEAUTY**. Another fine rich blue from Europe. A bit lighter than Blue Admiral. Good habit, with 5 to 6 of 18 buds open at once. The best medium blue. Large florets. Early.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50
S.	.25	.45	.80	2.75	

**CALIFORNIA**. See page 4.

**CALIFORNIA ROSE**. Picardy x Grand Opera. A large deep rose pink self, slightly ruffled. Very tall with long flower spike. Eight perfectly placed blooms open at one time. Champion spike at East Bay Gladiolus Show at Treasure Island in 1939. Destined to become a splendid cut flower.

L. only 20c each; 6 for \$1.00  
Blts. 20 for 50c

**CANDY HEART** (Salbach 1938). We consider this one of our best originations. Very large wide open blooms of a soft clear flesh pink with bright carmine blotch in throat. Cheerful and pleasing color combination. A Canadian customer says, "They all liked the fine light color and giant florets." An Ohio customer says, "Your Candy Heart is as beautiful a thing as I ever had." A vigorous grower and rapid increaser. Early mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50
S.	.25	.45	.80	2.75	

Blts. 50 for 50c

**CARILLON**. Large light rosy pink with creamy blotch. Blooms are round and wide open. Five to six of the 18 buds open at once. Good sturdy grower. Mid-season.

Each	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.15	.35	.65	1.00	1.85
M.	.25	.45	.80	1.45	5.00
S.	.35	.60	1.00	3.50	

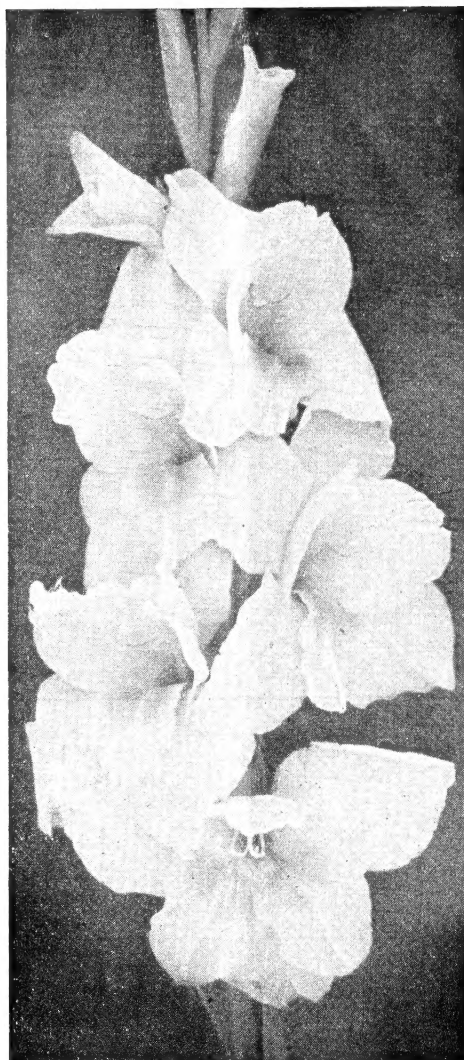
Blts. 50 for 50c

**CARIOCA** (Bones - Salbach). Large tall burnt orange. Six to nine open blooms. Long straight flower spike. A vigorous grower.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.20	.35	.65	1.25	4.50

**CHAMOUNY** (Baerman). A very tall attractive clear rose pink. Blooms of medium size, good substance and are well placed on long slender stems. Champion spike at East Bay Gladiolus Society 1940 Show. One of the best rose pinks.

Each	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.15	.35	.65	1.00	1.85
M.	.25	.45	.80	1.45	5.00
S.	.35	.60	1.00	3.50	



CANDY HEART

**COMMANDER KOEHL**. A magnificent deep red that is both bright and rich in color. Tall with long flower spikes, one of the best in its color tone. Six to eight wide open florets open at once.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00

**ELIZABETH THE QUEEN** (White). Very large ruffled clear lavender with a touch of rose in throat. Plants are medium tall with a long flower spike. Seven to eight blooms open at one time. One of the best of the lavenders. Early mid-season.

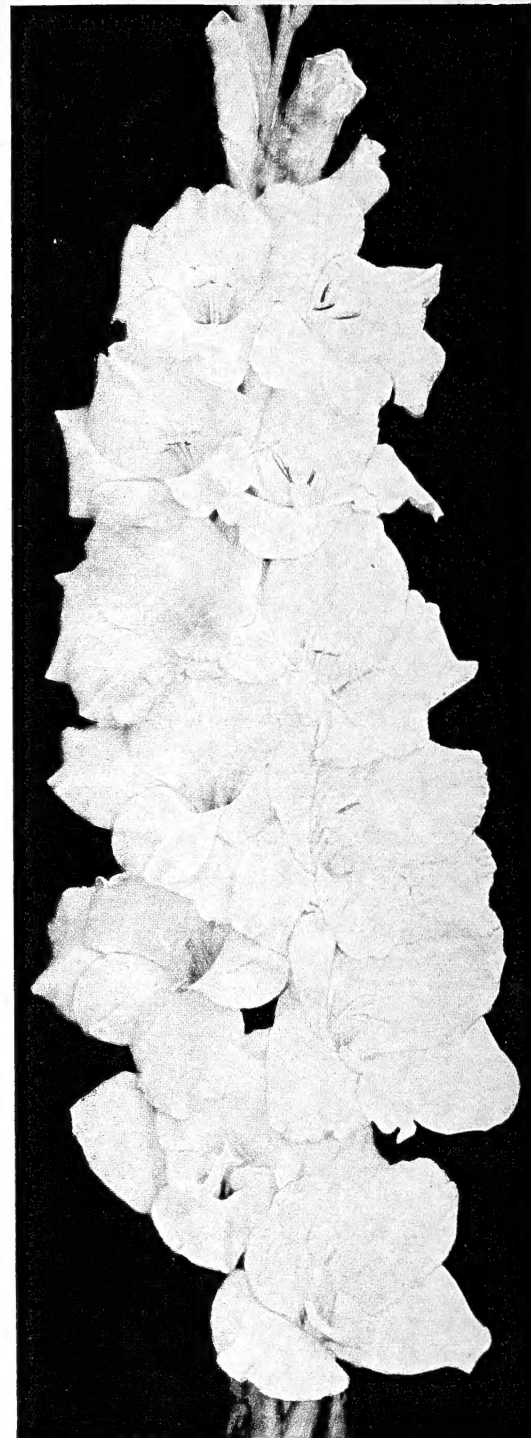
L. each 60c

**ERREY'S SCARLET** (Errey). Tall large clear scarlet with very long flower spike. As many as ten florets open at one time. Especially fine for exhibition. Stock scarce.

L. only each \$1.50; Blts. 10 for 50c

**FESTIVAL QUEEN** (Salbach). A huge clear deep geranium pink self, that is so much in demand that we sell out each year. Blooms always correctly faced on good strong flower spikes that do not crook. Five to six well expanded blooms open at one time. A healthy vigorous grower. One of the parents of Grand Opera. Champion spike at the Royal Empire Show held at Sydney, N. S. Wales, in 1941.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50
S.	.25	.45	.80	2.75	



GOLDEN GODDESS

**GOLDEN CHIMES**. One of the few good light yellows. Large blooms, good placement, long straight flower spike. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00

**GOLDEN GODDESS** (Salbach). The first patented gladiolus sold under the protection of U. S. Plant Pat. No. 77. A deep rich yellow of medium size and heavy substance. Long flower spike carrying from 20 to 26 blooms and buds with many open flowers at one time. Golden Goddess has won numerous first prizes and even though it has been sold for a number of years, it is still one of the finest of all yellows.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50

**GOLDEN QUEEN** (Salbach 1941). A very distinct and attractive golden orange, shading to apricot yellow in throat, also on two lower petals. Medium size blooms of heavy substance. Plants from 4 to 4½ feet high with long flower spikes that are always straight. Eight to ten well placed blooms open at one time. Buds open to the very tip when cut. Produces fine big plump bulbs. Mid-season.

L. each \$1.00; Blts. 20 for 50c

**GOLDEN STATE.** See page 4.

**GRAND OPERA.** See page 4.

**GREEN LIGHT.** Light greenish yellow. Blooms of good size and are nicely ruffled. Seven to eight well placed blooms open at once. Very unusual and pleasing color combination. Vigorous grower.

Each	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.15	.35	.65	1.00	1.85 6.50

Blts. 25 for 50c

**GRETA GARBO.** Another very fine new European introduction. Rosy buff tinted delicate pink. Large well expanded blooms, well placed on a perfectly straight stem. The buds show a soft salmon rose shade and make a perfect color combination with the fully expanded flowers. Vigorous grower and rapid increaser. Mid-season.

Each	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.50	.85	1.50	

Blts. 50 for 50c

**HELEN OF TROY.** See page 4.

**JOHN S. BACH.** Large bright salmon red with long flower spike. Very popular.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.20	.35	.65	1.25	4.50

**JUNE BRIDE** (patented). Withdrawn to increase stock.

**KING LEAR.** Big ruffled red velvety purple. Five to six well expanded blooms open at one time. Long flower spike on slender straight stems. The richest of all the purples. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50
S.	.25	.45	.80	2.75	

Blts. 100 for 50c

**KING OF HEARTS.** See page 4.

**LADY JANE** (Lake). Large clear cream with yellow on two lower petals. Six to eight well placed blooms open at once. Tall plants, long flower spike which is always straight. Good grower, rapid increaser. Stands heat. Early mid-season.

L. only, 25c each; Blts., 20 for 50c

**LEONARDO DA VINCI.** A recent European variety that sets a new standard for rich colors in the violet-blue class, the deepest and richest color of all the violet-blues. Blooms are of good size and are a bit heavy for the stem and therefore should be staked. We have exhibited blooms of Leonardo da Vinci at several shows, and it has always been the subject of much admiration.

L. only, \$1.50 each; Blts., 10 for 50c

**MAID OF ORLEANS.** A very large creamy white, of fine substance. Tall, straight spikes. One of the best new whites. Very popular.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.20	.35	.65	1.25	4.50

**MARGARET BEATON.** Very large, tall clear white, with small cherry blotch in throat. One of the finest of recent introductions. Winner of many prizes.

Each	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.15	.35	.65	1.00	1.85 6.50

Blts., 100 for 50c

**MARGUERITE** (Pommert). Big tall growing, clear watermelon pink with six to eight blooms open at once. Consistent prize winner. Vigorous grower. Fine cut flower. Mid-season.

L. only, 25c each; 10 for \$2.00

**MAX REGER.** In our opinion this is the best of the clear light blues. Large well placed blooms of good substance, on good straight flower stalk.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00

**MAYA MAID** (Salbach). A very unusual gladiolus in russet brown shades. Good grower with fairly tall flower stalks that are always straight. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00
S.	.25	.45	.80	

**MINUET.** Not new but still one of the very best clear lavenders. Large blooms, many open on perfectly straight flower spikes of good length. Late.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.20	.35	.65	1.25	4.50

**MISS AMERICA** (Salbach). A variety that produces almost 100% perfect flower spikes. Blooms of good size and heavy substance in clear flesh pink. Tall straight stems. Stands up well in hot weather. Splendid cut flower. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50

**MISS NEW ZEALAND.** A simply huge flower that has been a sensation in New Zealand, producing 6 or more 8-inch florets open at once on a long flower spike having a total of 18 buds. Deep salmon pink with cherry blotch in throat.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00

**MOORISH KING.** There are few gladiolus that attract as much attention both in the field and show room as Moorish King. No other variety has as rich a deep red color—a deep clear maroon self. Blooms are large, plants are tall and vigorous in growth. Tremendously popular. We sell out of large sizes each year.

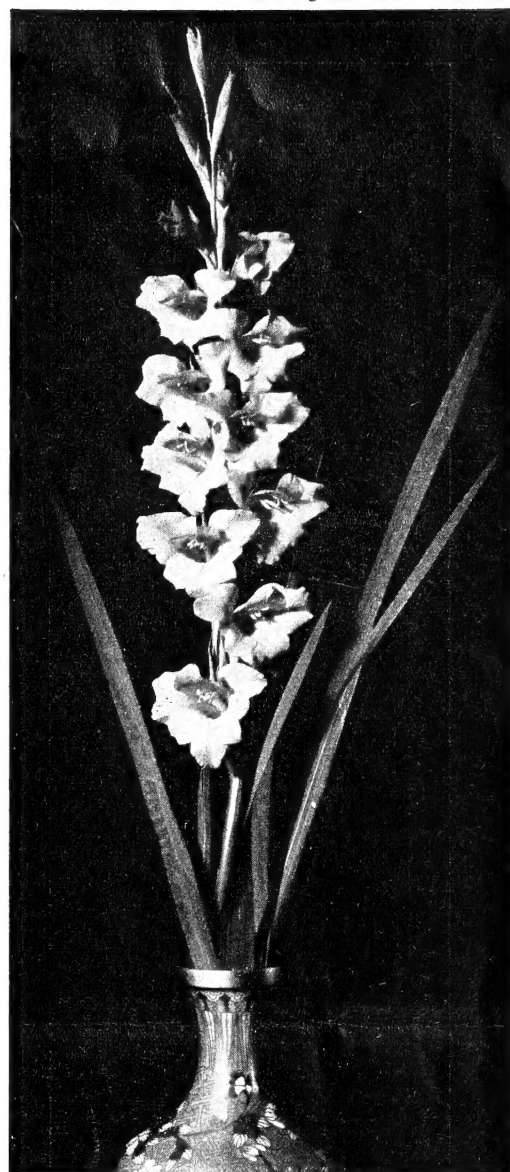
	3	6	12	25
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40

**MYRNA** (D. S. Pruitt). A beautiful heavily ruffled creamy white that has won many prizes. The blooms are large and of heavy substance and are always perfectly placed on a straight stem. As many as ten blooms open at one time.

Each	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.15	.35	.65	1.00	1.85 6.50
M.	.25	.45	.80	1.45	5.00

**NINTH SYMPHONY.** Large brilliant salmon orange. The blooms are wide open, of good size and are well placed on a long, straight flower spike. One of the most brilliantly colored gladiolus in existence.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50



ORANGE BUTTERFLY

**ORANGE BUTTERFLY** (Salbach). Small flowering clear orange that has no competition. Blooms are about 2½ to 3 inches across and are beautifully poised on long slender stems. Often there are as many as 10 blooms open at one time. One of the finest of the small flowering type. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.20	.35	.65	1.25	4.50
M.	.25	.45	.80	2.75	

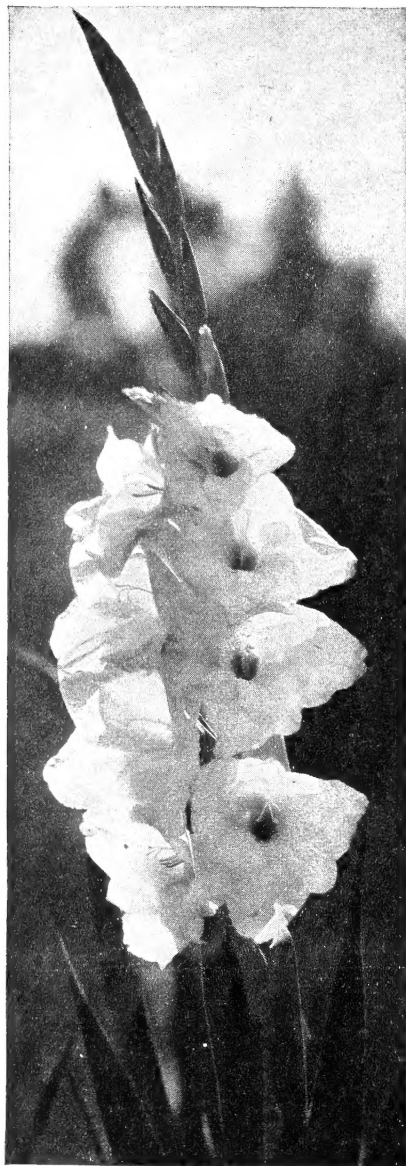
**OREGON GOLD** (Majeski). Tall large attractive light yellow on long slender straight stems. Six to eight blooms open at once. Good grower and generous producer of bulblets that germinate easily. Should make a good commercial.

L., each 50c; 3 for \$1.25  
M., each 35c; 3 for 90c  
S., each 25c; 3 for 60c  
Blts., 20 for \$1.00

**OREGON RED** (R. H. Pruitt & Son). A very large bright scarlet red of fine form and excellent growing habits. Twice it was judged to be the best gladiolus at the Grants Pass, Oregon, Show. Tall plants with long flower spike. Blooms are of heavy substance and are well placed. As many as six to eight open at once. Early.

L., each 50c; 3 for \$1.25  
M., each 35c; 3 for 90c  
S., each 25c; 3 for 60c  
Blts., 50 for 50c





SALBACH'S ORCHID

**ORINDA** (Salbach 1943). Pink seedling x Emile Aubrun. Very large wide open geranium pink with prominent rose red heart on two lower petals. This red heart is set into bright yellow, producing a very striking color effect. Four to five large round blooms open at one time with a total of 17 to 18 buds and blooms. Medium tall flower stalks that are always straight. Good grower and generous producer of bulblets. Mid-season. Very showy.

L., each \$2.00  
M., each \$1.00  
Blts., 10 for \$10.00

**PEGGY LOU.** Large tall clear geranium pink that has received many awards, including Champion Spike at 1938 East Bay Gladiolus Show. Early mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.20	.35	.65	1.25	4.50

**PELEGRINA.** In a class by itself in the deep indigo or violet blues. A most unusual flower. Especially good all-around habits for a blue.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00

**PFITZER'S MASTERPIECE.** Very attractive salmon pink with white throat. Tall plants, long flower spike with as many as eight large blooms open at one time. Fine for exhibition or as a cut flower.

	Each	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.15	.35	.65	1.00	1.85	6.50

**PICARDY.** A sensational flower of delicate pink. One of the most popular of all gladiolus. Large well expanded blooms of good substance, perfectly placed on long flower spike. Many open at one time.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.20	.35	.65	1.25	4.50

**PINK PRINCESS** (Salbach). Blooms of medium size in lively shades of LaFrance pink, with a deep cream blotch on lower petals. Tall plants, long flower spike with many open blooms. Does not fade and opens up well when cut. Very bright and cheerful.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00

**RED CHARM.** A very fine new medium dark red from Canada. Large wide open blooms of heavy substance well placed on long flower spike. Tall vigorous grower and good multiplier. We have grown this for two years and feel it is one of the very best medium reds. Early mid-season.

L., each 35c; M., each 25c; Blts., 50 for 50c

**REWII FALLU.** Large wide open blooms in a brilliant carmine, shading to orange red in throat. Medium height plants. Vigorous grower. Heavy propagator. One of the richest colored of all the reds. Much in demand. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
Blts.,	100 for 50c				

**RED LIGHTNING** (R. H. Pruitt & Son). Very bright pleasing red with cream blotch in throat. The stamens are also cream, producing a very striking color combination. Blooms are of good size, well placed and many open at one time. Won first prize in the color class at 1941 Grants Pass, Oregon, Show. Vigorous grower and very rapid increaser. Mid-season.

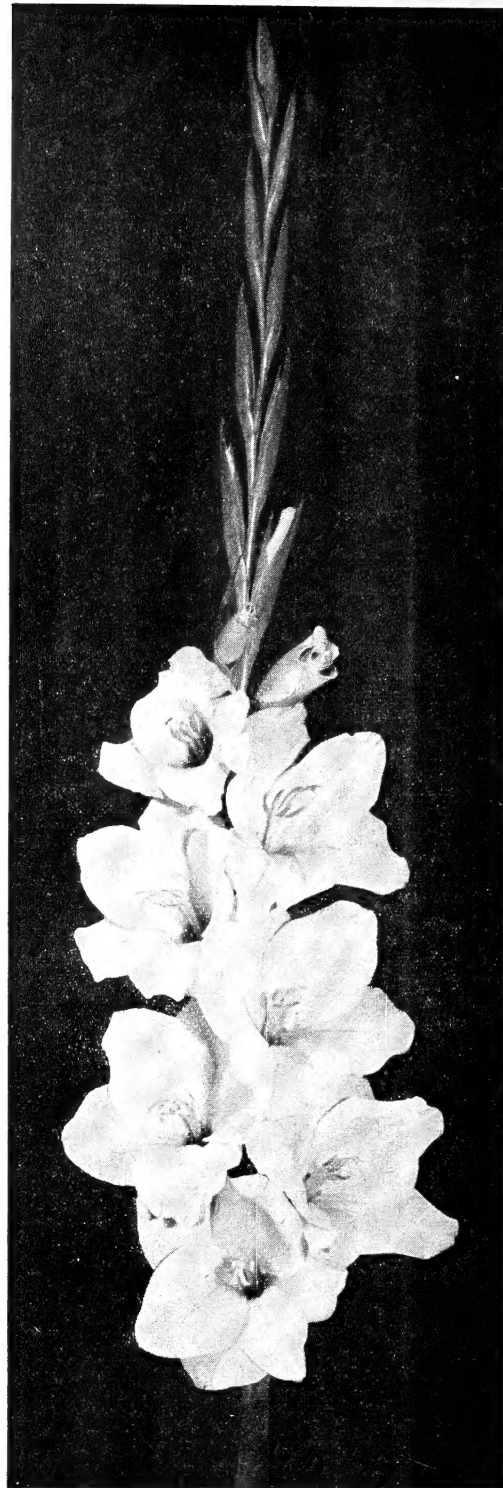
	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.85	1.55	5.50

**RIMA.** A delightful pale lilac pink to lavender with cream throat. Very large well placed blooms on a tall strong spike. Very beautiful and distinct.

	Each	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.15	.35	.65	1.00	1.85	6.50

**SALBACH'S ORCHID** (Salbach). Colored the same lavender pink as Cattleya orchid. Similar in form to Minuet, but pinker, and retains its color under artificial light. Large, wide-open blooms of heavy substance and fine placement. As many as 10 blooms open at once, and one of the few flowers that will stand the hottest sun without fading or wilting. A. M., R. H. S., 1936. Splendid cut flower. Early.

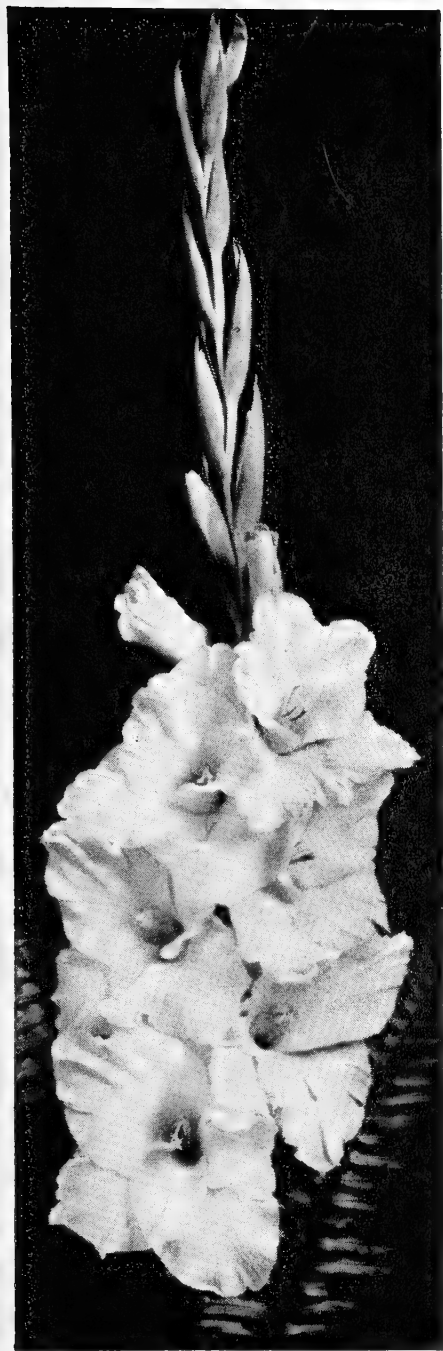
	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00



SNOW PRINCESS

**SENSATION.** A big, handsome, clear soft rose pink, shading to lighter pink in throat. Tall growing with longer flower spike, and many open blooms. Good growing habits and rapid increaser. Mid-season.

L., ea. 20c; M., ea. 15c; S., ea. 10c;  
Blts., 50 for 50c



SHIRLEY TEMPLE

**SHIRLEY TEMPLE.** No gladiolus is more beautiful than a good spike of Shirley Temple, for it is of the purest soft cream, and is heavily ruffled. Florets are large and of fine substance and well placed on a long flower spike. Stems sometimes crook in extreme hot weather. Despite this occasional fault it is a top ranking variety. Early mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00

**SIR GALAHAD.** See page 4.

**SNOW PRINCESS.** A very fine new white of good size and form. Tall, with long flower spike and many open blooms that are always perfectly placed. Stems never crook. Snow Princess is one of the very best whites. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50

**STRAWBERRY PEACH.** See page 4.

**TIP TOP.** An immense wide-open red which would undoubtedly have gained wide renown earlier in its career except for the fact it is a rather slow propagator. Generally recognized as the best red in commerce, certainly the best at anywhere near its price range. Six to eight of 18 to 19 buds open at once. Florets very large, and habit ideal. Very tall. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00

**VAGABOND PRINCE.** A very rich iridescent garnet brown with a glowing scarlet blotch. Eight or more well placed florets open at once. Probably the richest in tone of all gladiolus, certainly the richest of the smokies—opens up well when cut. Florets of good size. Awarded many first prizes. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L. only	.20	.35	.65	1.25	4.50

**VALERIE (D. S. Pruitt).** A fine new Pruitt introduction in a soft scarlet, almost salmon, a totally distinct color and one much desired. Blooms are large and of heavy substance. Long flower spike, many blooms open. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
M.	.20	.35	.60	1.00	3.50

**VISTA BONITA.** One of the very best Ellis creations, being a giant Phipps. Color salmon-pink, many open blooms well faced and placed. Florets 7 inches across. Good spike. Vigorous.

Each	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.15	.35	.65	1.00	1.85
M.	.25	.45	.80	1.45	5.00

**WHITE GOLD (Scheer 1943).** Immense blooms in clear creamy white, shading to golden yellow throat. 4 to 6 wide open blooms open at one time on good straight stems. Total of 18 blooms and buds. Vigorous grower, rapid increaser. Winner of many prizes. Mid-season.

L., each 70c; M., each 50c; S., each 30c

**YELLOW RUFFLES (Salbach 1943).** Parentage unknown. Big beautifully ruffled clear light yellow, with deeper yellow on two lower petals. Four to six large blooms open at one time. Each bulb produces from two to three flower spikes. Vigorous grower, medium tall, straight stems, very heavy substance. Very attractive and a fine addition to the ruffled varieties. Mid-season.

L., each \$3.00; M., each \$2.00  
Blts., 10 for \$1.00

**ZUNI.** A very fine smoky in shades of salmon and slate. Large blooms, long flower spike with nine to twelve blooms open at one time. Blooms slightly ruffled. Mid-season.

	3	6	12	25	100
L.	.25	.45	.75	1.40	5.00
Blts.,	100	for	50c		

## Gladiolus Testimonials

### From Illinois:

I must write you a few lines to tell you of the wonderful success I had with your gladiolus—Candy Heart and Sir Galahad—this summer. They grew to as near perfection as anything could have been, and the exquisite coloring of the magnificent blooms brought "Ah's" and "Oh's" from the many who came to see my gladiolus gardens. I have been growing gladiolus as my hobby for the past twelve years, and each year I keep increasing my plantings. I expect to order several hundred of your patented varieties next spring, also some of your other varieties, as my California bulbs sure "did their stuff" for me this summer.

### From Oklahoma:

I am quite an amateur at the "glad" growing, but am becoming quite enthusiastic when I can have such blooms as Sir Galahad and King of Hearts produce. The King of Hearts' first florets measured seven and one-half inches across.

### From California:

I enclose herewith an order for gladiolus bulbs to be reserved of King of Hearts. I had only purchased one lone bulb this year, which I planted in the usual way and gave it no special treatment or fertilizer and yet it produced the most spectacular spike I ever saw and I have seen almost every variety and grown them. The florets measured a good seven inches at the bottom and held eight open. The color remained fresh and fine to the last floret. What more can one man want?

### From South Carolina:

Today I have on my desk at work spikes of your gladiolus—Grand Opera, Sir Galahad and Helen of Troy. They are so lovely I can hardly work for glancing up to admire them. I have also California and King of Hearts, which will be in bloom soon. I just had to send a note to say how much I'm enjoying these gladiolus and how wonderful it is for you to create such lovely things for your and our enjoyment.

### From Minnesota:

I have been well pleased with your bulbs. They have given me the largest and most beautiful flowers I have ever seen. Your Miss America and Candy Heart were gorgeous.

### From Wisconsin:

Sir Galahad was by far the most outstanding gladiolus in our garden, in which we have about 85 varieties.

### From Texas:

My gladiolus are blooming now and no one can believe that I raised them right here in West Texas. Tip Top and Peggy Lou are doing especially well and my Helen of Troy was so beautiful it was unbelievable. I do sincerely appreciate the excellent quality of your bulbs and the true descriptions of them.

### From Washington:

The Helen of Troy gladiolus is now in bloom. It is without exception the most gorgeous "glad" we have ever seen. Everyone who sees it can hardly believe their own eyes.

### From Virginia:

The gladiolus purchased from you last season were excellent. Their performance was outstanding.

### From Ohio:

I was well pleased with the bulbs I purchased from you last year. They were satisfactory in every way. I have never seen a gladiolus that I think can come up to Candy Heart for size, color and all-around beauty.

### From Texas:

The King Lear gladiolus I got from you in the spring are the most beautiful things I have ever seen.

### From Arkansas:

The two shipments I got from you last year were perfect—the largest, finest "glads" I have ever seen.

# THRIPS CONTROL MADE EASY

Control of thrips is now very definitely a matter of record. In fact one brief sentence tells the story—start the season with clean bulbs, then either plant early, or spray regularly, or both.



## PLANT EARLY

December and January are the safest months in southern California; January and February in central California; and March in most other places. Migratory thrips from neighboring gardens are not likely to reach such early plantings in time to injure the blooms. The damage is not from the first few thrips, but from the thousands of offspring that develop after several weeks of breeding.

## START SPRAYING EARLY

Early plantings should give uninjured blooms; regular spraying, started while the plants are young, makes it almost certain that your blooms will come through in good shape. Spraying is essential for late or for very large plantings. Start when the plants are two to three inches tall, and spray at least twice a week. To avoid spray-burning, never spray until evening during spells of warm weather.

## TO PROTECT OR SAVE YOUR OWN BULBS

If you have had thrips, you do not need to throw your bulbs away. Dig them while the stalks are still a little green (about five weeks after blooming), and cut off and burn ALL the old stalks just before digging. Keep the bulbs away from other infested plantings while curing. When thoroughly cured, store them. Sprinkle one pound of naphthalene flakes among each thousand bulbs. Small quantities of bulbs should be placed in a small bag, which, in turn, should be placed (open at the top) in a large bag containing a few naphthalene flakes. This is to keep the bulbs from direct contact with the naphthalene; where the quantity of bulbs is larger, other means should be taken to accomplish the same result. Not more than twenty-four hours before planting, peel the bulbs and dip them in 120° hot water for about two minutes. (About as hot as the average person can stand with his hand fully immersed.)

**NOTE:** The bulbs we supply have been fully protected by fumigation, and need not be treated unless stored with your other bulbs after leaving our sheds.

## SPRAYS

We recommend Tartar Emetic as one of the most effective sprays. Tartar Emetic can be had through your local druggist. Use 1½ teaspoons of Tartar Emetic and ½ cup Karo Syrup to one gallon of water. Spray twice a week from the time the plants are 4 or 5 inches high until blooming time. Bear in mind that spraying is done to keep down stray thrips in the early stages of growth and it will do good after your plants become heavily infested. You can always save choice spikes even if infested, by giving them a daily "massaging" while the spike is in bud. This crushes and kills the thrips that are hidden in the sheaf, and these are the thrips that injure the blooms.



PICARDY

# SPECIAL GLADIOLUS COLLECTIONS

All sent by prepaid post

## 1944 GOLD MEDAL GLADIOLUS COLLECTION

**Beacon**, scarlet with creamy blotch  
**Betty Nuthall**, apricot pink  
**Bit o' Heaven**, coppery orange  
**Commander Koehl**, deep red

**Golden Chimes**, yellow  
**Maid of Orleans**, white  
**Minuet**, lavender  
**Miss New Zealand**, salmon pink with  
cherry blotch

**Picardy**, salmon  
**Shirley Temple**, cream  
**Tip Top**, bright red  
**Valerie**, soft scarlet

One large bulb each (12 bulbs) labeled for \$1.50

Three large bulbs each (36 bulbs) labeled for \$4.00

## 1944 BLUE RIBBON GLADIOLUS COLLECTION

**Aladdin**, light pink  
**Black Opal**, deep mahogany red  
**Blue Beauty**, deep blue  
**Candy Heart**, soft pink

**Chamouny**, clear rose pink  
**Festival Queen**, geranium pink  
**Golden Goddess**, yellow  
**King Lear**, red purple

**Margaret Beaton**, white  
**Miss America**, clear flesh pink  
**Snow Princess**, creamy white  
**Zuni**, smoky

One large bulb each (12 bulbs) \$2.00

Three large bulbs each (36 bulbs) \$5.00

## 1944 GRAND PRIZE GLADIOLUS ASSORTMENT

Fine balanced mixture made up from our regular stock of named varieties,  
but not labeled.

Large bulbs—12 for 75c; 25 for \$1.40; 50 for \$2.50; 100 for \$5.00

Medium size bulbs—25 for \$1.00; 50 for \$1.75; 100 for \$3.00

## RECENT INTRODUCTIONS GLADIOLUS COLLECTION

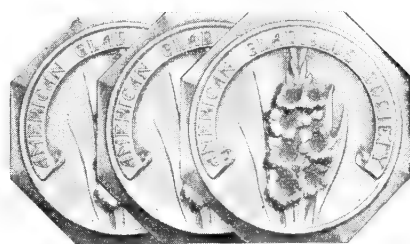
**Beautiful Lady**, delicate pink  
**Black Magic**, red, almost black  
**Errey's Scarlet**, brilliant scarlet  
**Golden Queen**, golden orange

**Leonardo da Vinci**, deepest violet  
**Oregon Gold**, light gold  
**Oregon Red**, deep red  
**Orinda**, geranium pink

**White Gold**, creamy white, golden  
yellow throat  
**Yellow Ruffles**, light yellow

One large bulb each, labeled (10 new varieties)

Catalog value \$14.20 for \$10.00



## HOW TO GROW GLADIOLUS

### PLANTING

Gladiolus should be planted in spring after danger of frost is over. In regions where the weather is mild, planting can begin in January and continue until mid July. In the Eastern and Mid-west states, where severe cold prevails, April and May are the best planting months.

Plant the bulbs about four times their own depth. In a cool climate plant in full sun. Where the weather is extremely warm in summer a partially shaded place is best.

### GROWING

Do not use dressing too freely at planting time. A little bone meal or Gaviota or any good commercial fertilizer dug deep into the ground before planting will give larger blooms. Fertilizer

should never be allowed to touch the bulbs. We like to apply fertilizer on top of the ground after the bulbs are planted. The ground should be kept moist (not wet) until the plants come into bloom. Cultivate freely. The blooms can be cut as soon as the first two or three blooms are open. Always leave at least five leaves on the plant to help mature the bulb.

### DIGGING

Dig the bulb as soon as the leaves begin to turn yellow, this is usually about six weeks or two months after they are through blooming. Cut the tops close to the bulb and burn the tops to destroy any insects that may be on them. Store in shallow trays or boxes in a cool well ventilated frost-proof store room. Remove the old dried corms from the new bulb as soon as they come off easy. This is usually several weeks after they are stored.



# DAHLIAS

**SHIPPING TIME**—All retail orders will be sent to any point in the U. S. or Canada by prepaid post or express. For Middle West or Eastern points shipment will be made in spring, after danger of freezing is over. For Texas, Southern points and Pacific Coast, shipment will be made from February on as desired.

**SALES TAX**—Add 2½% to cover tax on all orders for delivery in California and any other tax that may be in effect at the time.

**DAHLIAS FOR CUT FLOWERS AND GARDEN EFFECT**—Most modern dahlias keep much longer than the older varieties. If cut with short stems and arranged in flat dishes even the largest blooms will keep from three to four days. Few flowers can be used as successfully for landscaping and color masses as dahlias. A planting of dahlias will keep your garden colorful through the whole summer and fall. The varieties we offer have been carefully selected from the very best varieties. Our plants are field grown and we supply good firm tubers.

Prices quoted are for single roots. We do not sell green plants.



DAHLIA TYPES  
Top—Formal Decorative  
Right—Informal Decorative  
Left—Cactus

In the general description, each variety is classified according to type: C. representing cactus, I.D. informal decorative, F.D. formal decorative, S.C. semi-cactus, ball (or show) dahlias indicated by B.

**CACTUS** dahlias are the narrow petalled dahlias of chrysanthemum form. Examples—Pink Spiral, Valencia.

**COLLARETTE**—Three to four inches in diameter; one or two rows of petals, with a number of short fluted and twisted petals around the seed disc.

**SEMI-CACTUS** are similar to the cactus, but with much fuller broader petals. Example—Yellow Spiral.

**FORMAL DECORATIVES** are the larger type dahlias, fully double, having broad but very regularly placed petals. Examples — Mrs. Carl Salbach, Jersey's Beauty.

**INFORMAL DECORATIVES** are large type dahlias, fully double, with petals generally long, twisted, and pointed. Irregularly arranged. Example—Jane Cowl.

We have grown dahlias for a great many years. Each season we try out new varieties that are offered by other growers and list only those that seem to us to be real improvements on existing varieties. This year we are offering six new dahlias that we feel certain will rank with the best. We offer tubers only.

• • •

## 1943 and 1944 DAHLIA INTRODUCTIONS

**CALIFORNIA SUNSET** (McWhirter 1944) (I.D.). Big informal decorative orange, shading to brilliant golden yellow at tips of petals. Strong straight stems. Vigorous grower. Good keeper and excellent cut flower. Each .....\$10.00

**FIRST LADY** (Ballay 1943) (I.D.). Large perfectly formed informal decorative. Outer petals apricot yellow heavily suffused deep salmon. Center of blooms clear bright yellow. Blooms are freely produced on tall strong stems. Plants make vigorous healthy growth. One of the finest of the new dahlias.....\$4.00

**LADY GODIVA** (McWhirter 1944) (C.). Large creamy white straight petalled hybrid cactus, with a suggestion of lemon

yellow in the tightly closed center. Fine form, great depth and long strong straight stems. Especially fine keeper when cut. Each .....\$10.00

**POLARIS** (Redfern 1944) (SC). A new dahlia of tremendous size, fine form and especially good keeping qualities. Clear white shading to lemon yellow center. Won first prize as best two year old, best undisseminated hybrid cactus, best 15 blooms, best new California introduction, best white flower arrangement (at several shows), two blue ribbons at Army and Navy Relief Show, San Francisco, and special award first prize for Horticultural Achievement. Splendid growing habits,

tall straight stems, free flowering. See page 15. Each.....\$10.00

**ST. CECILIA** (McWhirter 1944) (C.). True English type white cactus of large size. Narrow petals tightly curled and gracefully curved. Flowers have great depth and fine substance. Strong long stout stems which are perfectly straight. By far the best white cactus we have ever seen. Each .....\$5.00

**VANITY** (Redfern 1944). An informal ball type dahlia of exquisite coloring, clear amaranth pink shading to white in lower half of petals. 5½ inches in diameter, long straight stems. A good keeper, daintily exquisite in flower arrangements. Each. \$5.00





[illegible]

Send your order as early as possible and indicate preferred shipping date. Please suggest one or two second choices we may send if sold out of any varieties.

# CARL SALBACH

## DAHLIAS, IRIS and GLADIOLUS

## Selected Seed Specialties

657 Woodmont Avenue, Berkeley, 8, California

**Phone AShberry 1066**

AMOUNT ENCLOSED \$..... DATE.....

NAME.....

STREET.....

CITY..... COUNTY.....

STATE.....

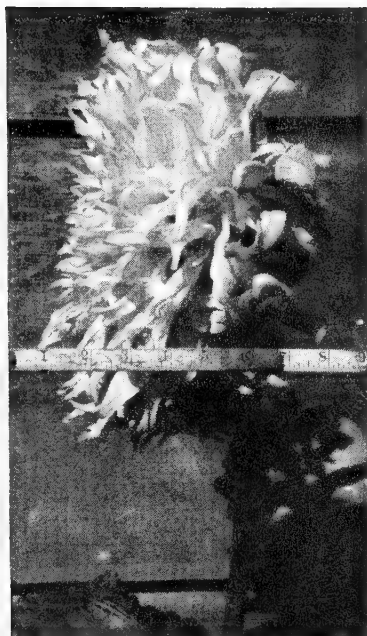
**Non-Warranty:** I give no warranty, express or implied, as to description, quality, productiveness, or any other matter of seeds, bulbs, rhizomes or plants sent out by me, and will not be responsible in any way for the crop. If purchaser does not accept the goods on these terms no sale thereof is made and purchaser must return them at once, and money will be refunded.

**CALIFORNIA RESIDENTS:** Add 2½ per cent to cover Sales Tax, except on goods delivered outside California

[illegible]



# GENERAL LIST OF DAHLIAS



MAYOR FRANK OTIS



DAHLIA MAYOR FRANK OTIS

This year we find it quite difficult to estimate our crop of bulbs, and, in addition to this, many growers have reduced their plantings from 50 to 75 per cent, and as a result many varieties will be sold out long before planting time. We suggest that you send your orders in early and note several acceptable substitutes.



MISS GLORY

**ALEX CRAIG (C.).** A fine new Canadian dahlia, very beautiful, and one of the best cactus grown. Good stems, prolific bloomer, large size. Color light pink with cream center. One of the best.....\$1.00

**ANNA BENEDICT (F.D.).** Easily the best dark red, and certainly one of the finest dahlias ever produced. One of the very best keepers, does not fade, grows to good size on fine long stems, and its color is strikingly rich. In addition, it starts blooming early, and continues to bloom freely till the very end of the season. Has given us blooms even into December...75c

**BOBBE DEAN (F.D.).** Another of the Jersey's Beauty type, but richer salmon pink, and larger—tall growing with long rigid stems. Fine for the garden and an excellent cut flower.....75c

**CALIFORNIA IDOL (F.D.).** One of the very finest large yellows. Won first as the largest dahlia in the 1936 California Dahlia Society Show. Good, long, strong stems. An ideal grower everywhere in the United States, and in great demand.....65c

**CALIFORNIA SUNSET.** See page 12.

**CAPRICE (F.D.).** Large pale yellow, shading to pink toward end of petals. A very free bloomer, fine stems. Splendid seed parent. A good keeper.....50c

**CLARA CARDER (I.D.).** An immense warm rose pink from New Zealand; many bloom 12 inches in diameter without dis-budding or special fertilizer. While the blooms are extra large, they are not in the least coarse, but on the contrary because of the soft pink color and the fine form of the blooms, the fine upright stems and splendid growing habits, Clara Carder is extremely beautiful as a cut flower and magnificent in the garden. Plants grow from four to five feet high and are literally covered with blooms. One of the very best dahlias of all time....65c

**CLARA CLEMENS (B.).** No other dahlia in the garden is the subject of so much favorable comment as Clara Clemens. The most striking of the formal ball type dahlias. Deep crimson tipped white. Big, tall bushy plants that literally are covered with bloom throughout the season. Good keeper .....75c

**DARCY SAINSBURY (F.D.).** A superb formal decorative, creamy white. Very large flowers of perfect form, strong stems, a free bloomer and a good keeper. This dahlia received following awards in California shows: first as best single bloom and first as best fifteen blooms California Dahlia Show, San Francisco; first best single bloom San Mateo Flower Festival; first San Leandro Show for best single bloom. The best white we know.....75c

**EL RUBIO (I.D.).** Possibly the best of all the ruby reds. Very large perfectly formed blooms, on tall stiff stems. Flowers from 10 to 12 inches in diameter, in very rich shade of ruby red. Consistent prize winner. Plants of medium height. Mid-season .....\$2.50

**EVELYN CHANDLER (S.C.).** Won first prize for both largest and best dahlia in show at San Francisco, 1940-41. Color is a new shade of gold, good stems and a medium tall grower.....\$2.00

**FIRST LADY.** See page 12.

**FRANK SERPA (F.D.).** A beautiful big dahlia of fine form in a delicate shade of amaranth pink. Good growing habits and fine long stems. Very effective in the garden and a good keeper.....75c

**GALA CALIFORNIA (C.).** Big brilliant scarlet incurved cactus, with orange shadings. Good grower and free bloomer. Much better stems than the usual cactus type. Very bright and decorative both in the garden and when cut. Stock limited...75c

**GAY SENORITA (Salbach 1943) (I.D.).** A dahlia with unusual rich combination of colors. Blooms of large size in brilliant shades of orange and yellow, shading to bright apricot yellow at end of petals. Plants make splendid growth and produce a profusion of blooms, held well above the foliage on straight stems. A dahlia that blends beautifully with the rich autumn shades. Tubers, each.....\$1.50

**GOLDEN STANDARD.** Semi-cactus of fine form and good size. Buff, shading to amber. Bushes are literally covered with fine large blooms, held high above the foliage on long, straight stems. One of the finest recent American introductions—a garden and cut flower variety that is hard to beat .....65c

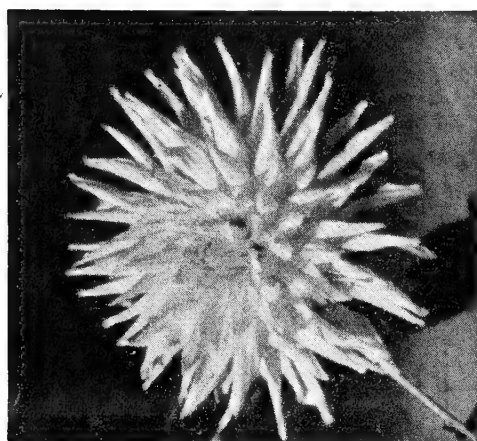
**JANE COWL (I.D.).** One of the few graceful giants. It is an immense, glistening, bronzy buff and old gold, with just enough twist to the broad petals to make it graceful. Free blooming and excellent for cutting and show purposes. Fine stems. A good keeper.....50c

**JERSEY'S BEAUTY (F.D.).** This salmon pink dahlia is one of the best cut flowers grown. Tall, good stems, free bloomer, and a good keeper.....50c

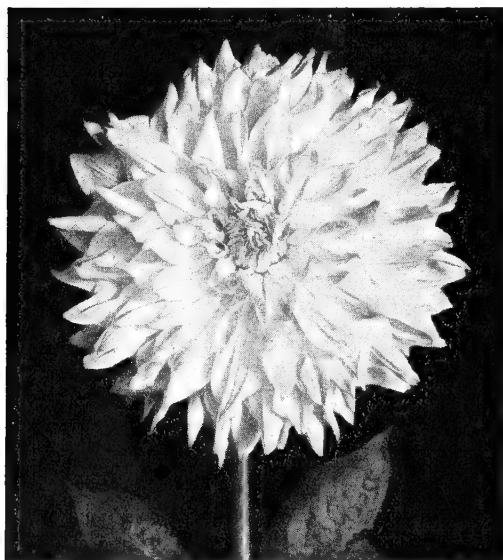




VALENCIA



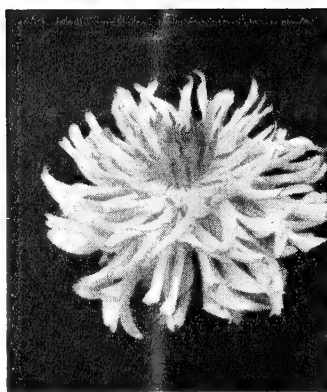
GOLDEN STANDARD



FRANK SERPA

**KENSINGTON GLORY (S.C.).** A splendid new variety from Australia that deserves a place in the list of the better dahlias. Blooms of fine form and of medium size produced in great profusion to the very last of the season. The color is a very pleasing shade of soft orange scarlet. Good grower, long straight stems....\$1.00

**LADY GODIVA.** See page 12.



PINK SPIRAL

**LORD OF AUTUMN (I.D.).** One of the finest of the yellows. Large blooms, freely produced on good straight stems. Clear shade of medium deep yellow. Good cut flower and a splendid variety for garden effect .....75c

**LYNN FONTAINE (I.D.).** One of the best new dahlias offered in 1941. A big spectrum red with gold shadings on reverse of petals. Blooms are held high on long, strong stems. Flowers mostly face upward. A very strong grower and very free bloomer .....\$2.50

**MANDALAY (I.D.).** A deep yellow of very large size. Long stiff stems. Good grower and free bloomer. Splendid seed parent. 75c

**MARGRACE (I.D.).** Another very large dahlia, a good doer everywhere, and in every way. Very vivid, rich red, suffused yellow at the very tip. A real champion among champions. A good keeper....75c

**MARY C. TAYLOR (C.).** One of the most attractive dahlias of recent introduction. Few cactus varieties have as good stems and good growing habits as Mary C. Taylor. Blooms are of good size and are held perfectly erect on good, stiff stems. The color is a delightful shade of light salmon orange, with coral red centers. Good, healthy grower.....\$1.00

**MAYOR FRANK OTIS (Johns-Salbach) (I.D.).** A sensational dahlia of immense size. The blooms are simply huge, measuring from 12 to 14 inches in diameter and from 6 to 8 inches in depth. The color is a rich golden amber. Received many awards, one being for the American Home Achievement Medal in 1939, another for the Sunset Achievement Medal. Vigorous grower and free flowering.....\$1.00

**MISS GLORY (S.C.).** Perfect semi-cactus in form and immense in size. Color, deep rich yellow. A free and early bloomer with perfect stems, in fact has every qualification necessary to class it with the best dahlias grown .....75c

**MME. C. JUSSIANT (DeRuyter) (C.).** A true deep lavender cactus of fine form and excellent growing habits. Won the Dutch Challenge Cup in 1939 and best Belgian Dahlia Novelty in 1938. Many other prizes in France and Holland. Blooms are large, and stems are straight. Very free and early flowering. Blooms keep exceptionally well when cut. Much in demand. Stock limited.....\$1.00

**MRS. CARL SALBACH (Salbach) (F.D.).** One of the most dependable of all dahlias. A sturdy, vigorous grower, full of blooms and a fine tuber maker. The flowers, which are uniformly symmetrical, are a beautiful orchid shade, and are borne on long stout stems. One of the best keepers. 50c

**PASADENA (F.D.).** There is need for a real rose pink dahlia as a commercial cut flower, and Pasadena definitely fills this need. Tall growing with long stiff stems that hold the large perfect blooms high above the leaves. The color is a soft rose pink. Early mid-season.....\$1.00

**PINK SPIRAL (C.).** Large, perfectly formed cactus in very soft pastel pink shades. The blooms are freely produced on long straight stems. Even at this late date, October 27th, there are a number of blooms that still have closed centers. Keeps well when cut. One of the very best in its class.....75c

**POLARIS.** See page 12.

**ST. CECILIA.** See page 12.

**SALBACH'S WHITE (Salbach) (F.D.).** A most beautiful large clear ivory white dahlia of perfect form. Full, deep and of wonderful substance. A profuse bloomer. Does not burn. A "best keeper".....75c

**SATAN (S.C.).** This splendid dahlia is one of the most striking dahlias in commerce today. Its horn-shaped petals give it a form that is entirely distinct and unusually graceful. Satan is of huge size and its color is a brilliant carmine. Keeps well when cut .....65c

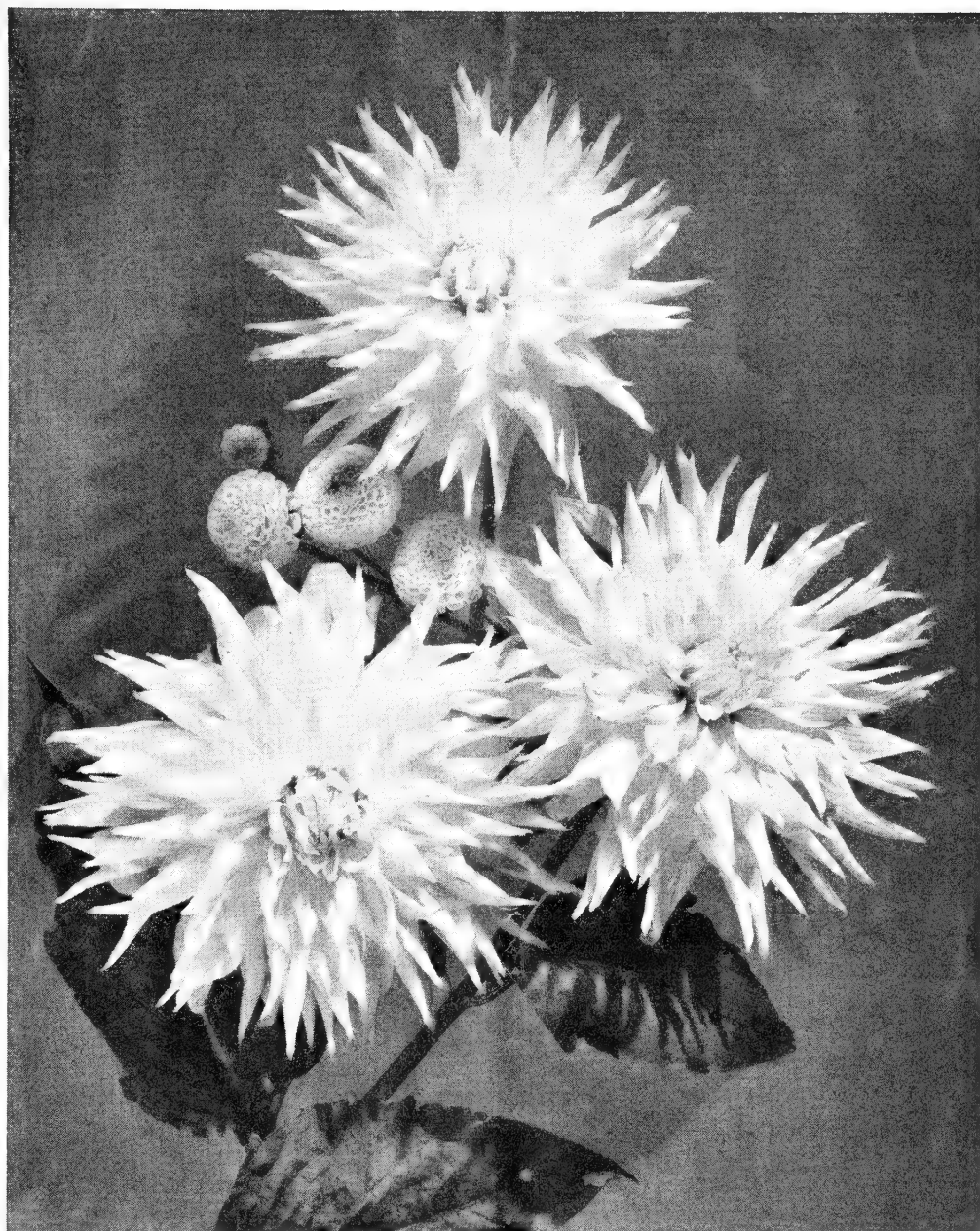
**SNOW QUEEN.** A pure white ball dahlia that is of unusually great value for florists or ordinary cutflower uses. Blooms of good size, fine stems. A good keeper. 50c

**THOMAS EDISON (F.D.).** Rich regal red-violet, selected personally by Mr. Edison to bear his name. Large blooms, fine stems and a very fine keeper.....65c

**VALENCIA (Salbach 1939) (C.).** One of the few good orange cactus, with good straight stems. Blooms are large and are abundantly produced throughout the entire season. Color does not fade. Grew well and bloomed profusely for us, even when planted in a five-gallon coal oil can.\$1.50

**VANITY.** See page 12.

**YELLOW SPIRAL (Salbach 1942) (S.C.).** Big handsome bright yellow semi-cactus. Blooms from 7 to 8 inches in diameter and 3½ to 4 inches deep. Most flowers face upward. The individual petals are quite long and very gracefully curled and twisted, giving the whole flower the appearance of big Yellow Spiral. Strong stems of moderate length, holding all except the first blooms well above the foliage. Withstands heat and storm. Blooms over a long period. Very bright and cheerful in the garden. An exceptionally fine cut flower. One of the very best keepers .....\$2.50



POLARIS

## SMALL FLOWERING DAHLIAS

The free blooming small dahlias (pompons and miniatures), all of which keep so well when cut, are among the most satisfactory plants that may be had in any garden. They perform the double service of providing color in the garden and blooms for the house—for a single bush will bloom for months, actually producing hundreds of flowers. Tubers of small flowering dahlias should be planted as soon as received, as they are usually small and the eyes are apt to dry out if left exposed to the air for any length of time.

In particular we wish to point out that our list of miniatures is now most outstanding. The varieties in our list are the "cream," actually chosen from more than one hundred miniatures that we have purchased and grown.

### Collarette Dahlias

Collarette dahlias are from three to four inches in diameter, having one or two rows of petals with a collar of small petals around the seed disc. They are especially good for cutting and for flower arrangements.

**FANDANGO.** Petals bright velvety red, tipped gold. Collar creamy white with tinges of red. A prize winner at three California shows in 1939. Very brilliant and attractive .....\$1.00

**FILLE.** A delightful bright yellow collar-ette. The petals and collar are of the same color.....50c

**GYPSY.** Rich purple, shading to lavender. Petals tipped white with white collar. First prize as best bouquet of dahlias. D. S. of California Show 1939.....50c

## Miniature Dahlias

These are the small flowering dahlias, similar in form to the large flowering varieties and are from 2½ to 3½ inches in diameter. They are very useful for landscaping and especially fine for cutting.

**BABY ROYAL.** A beautiful cactus miniature from England that has created a sensation. Russet orange. A very prolific bloomer .....50c

**CHARD'S VANITY.** (S.C.). Clear soft pink. Fine form. Straight stems.....50c

**ELIZABETH PAPE.** Flesh pink cactus. 50c

**GOLDEN SUNSHINE (I.D.).** Very attractive golden bronze shading to yellow center .....50c

**JULIA S.** (Scheel-Salbach 1939). An outstanding perfect cactus miniature that is one of the best new small dahlias. Full of blooms, fine stems, an outstanding keeper. Very beautiful and unusual shade—deep amaranth pink. Good height.....75c

**LA FIESTA** (Pelicano). One of the best miniatures for cutting. Blooms are infor-

mal decorative type, about 3 inches in diameter, and color is a soft shade of scarlet, with a suggestion of orange. Long stiff stems. Very free bloomer.....50c

**LITTLE DARLING.** A perfectly formed small cactus type in clear light salmon pink .....50c

**LITTLE JEWEL.** Decorative type. Delightful La France pink.....50c

**LITTLE SNOW QUEEN.** At last, a really first-class miniature white cactus. Perfect form, free bloomer. Two-inch diameter .....50c

**ORANGE BISHOP.** Brilliant scarlet orange. The blooms are about 3½ inches in diameter and are composed of two rows of petals, with dark brown center surrounded by golden yellow stamens. The

foliage and stems are dark. A good grower and free bloomer. Early. Stock scarce. 60c

**SALBACH'S ORANGE** (Salbach 1942) (C.). A new miniature cactus in clear golden orange shades. Blooms are from 2½ to 3½ inches in diameter and always have closed centers. A very profuse bloomer with flowers held well above the foliage on thin stiff stems. Plants are bushy and are from 3 to 4 feet tall. Splendid cut flower and especially fine for garden effect. Liberal producer of tubers. A large stock permits of a moderate price.....\$1.00

**THEODORA.** (C.). Live shrimp pink. Fine form. Good stems. Excellent cut flower. \$1.00

**WATERMELON** (Salbach). Small formal decorative in true watermelon pink..\$1.00

## Pompon Dahlias

Pompons are tiny ball type dahlias, about 1¼ inches in diameter.

**DARKEST OF ALL.** One of the most unusual of all the pompons. The color is a very rich maroon, almost black. The flowers are perfect form. The plants make splendid growth and produce an abundance of blooms. Very desirable. \$1.00

**FATHER GALLANT.** A splendid old rose. 75c

**GERTRUDE.** Our own origination. Glowing carmine with many blooms and long stems. Best deep red.....50c

**GIRLIE.** Beautiful pure rosy lilac.....50c

**GLOW.** Light old rose to coral. One of the favorites .....50c

**GOLDBLOCKS.** Bronzy gold.....50c

**HELEN ANITA.** Lavender with white center .....50c

**JOE FETTE.** Pure white.....50c

**PEGGY ANNE.** Golden apricot, tipped red. Long stems .....50c

**PINK GEM** (Salbach 1943). A new pompon in pink shades, that has all the other good qualities of a first-class dahlia. The plants

made good growth, are quite tall and produce an abundance of beautiful round two-inch blooms. The color is geranium pink to rose doree, a color that is much needed in the pompon class. A dahlia that is certain to become very popular. Tubers, each .....\$2.00

**TAKA'S PURPLE.** Bright phlox purple.50c

**TAKA'S YELLOW.** Deepest yellow.....50c

**YELLOW GEM.** Creamy yellow. Free blooming .....50c

## DAHLIA SEED

Annual-perennials

It costs no more to grow plants from the best seed than the poorest.

We have grown dahlia seed for over twenty years and it has been our ambition to offer our customers the very best seed that can be produced.

Each year we test the seed from new named varieties and also seedlings of our own. Those that prove to be good seed parents and produce good offspring are planted in our exhibition garden, where all of our seed is produced.

1943 tests gave us our usual good germination and many beautiful blooms among them being one especially fine, large deep red that will later be named and offered as a new variety.

Our mild fall has been most favorable for ripening of seed, and enables us to again offer seed of the highest quality.

The seed we offer this year is as fine as can be had at any price.

Many dahlias that are now in commerce have been produced by our customers from seed purchased from us.

A packet of our Selected Dahlia seed costs \$2.50 and will produce from 60 to 75 plants that will grow into full size bushes and give abundance of blooms the first year. No two of these will be alike and there is always the chance of producing a new variety that is outstanding enough to be named, registered and sold commercially. Each plant will produce a clump of tubers that can be divided and planted the following season.

Dahlia seed of all types is best started in flats. February is good planting time in California, March or April where frosts last longer. Some of the seeds will sprout in a week or ten days, others take five or six weeks. Six weeks will be required to grow the plants big enough to set out—after all danger from frost is over.

Dahlia seed is not sold in smaller quantities than indicated below.



## SELECTED DAHLIA SEED

### Large Flowering

Gathered from the finest varieties and the best known seed parents.

50 seeds.....Pkt. \$1.50  
100 seeds.....Pkt. \$2.50

## CHOICE DAHLIA SEED

### Large Flowering

Gathered late from good seed parents. These will give a large percentage of fully double blooms.

100 seeds.....Pkt. \$1.00

## POMPON DAHLIA SEED

Pompon dahlias are the small "button" dahlias. While the seeds of these do not give 100% pompons, they give a large percentage of attractive "button" dahlias. Besides pompons, these seeds usually produce a number of duplex dahlias (small flowers with two or three rows of petals), and some attractive miniature dahlias.

50 seeds.....Pkt. 50c



FROM SPECIAL XXXX DAHLIA SEED

### DWARF BEDDING TYPE

**SALBACH RE-SELECTIONS.** One of the most outstanding of all recent seed offerings, being ideal for bedding, fine for cutting, and having a long blooming period.

Unusually effective in the garden, as is evidenced by the colorful display at Treasure Island in both 1939 and 1940. Single and semi-double flowers on plants 12 to 20 inches high. Good keepers, invaluable in small bouquets, and striking in the garden. Especially desirable for massing. Can be planted a foot apart. Seed germinates easily. Plants bloom the first year from seed, and produce tubers—that can be planted the next season. 100 (or more) seeds to packet.

**Special XXXX Mixture.** Selected from the finest and most floriferous plants.

100 seeds.....Pkt. 50c

**Choice Selection**

100 seeds.....Pkt. 25c

## MINIATURE DAHLIA SEED

Miniature dahlias are from 2½ to 3½ inches in diameter and are cactus, semi-cactus and decorative in form. They are very popular as cut flowers for home and for florists. We have a very fine strain of seeds.

100 seeds.....Pkt. 50c

# HOW TO GROW SEEDS

When sown outdoors, most seeds should be scattered over well pulverized ground then covered lightly with a layer of finely pulverized soil or sand. Large seeds should be covered about twice their thickness. Keep ground moist during germination and while plants are small. Thin if plants are too thick.

If seeds are started in boxes or flats, be sure that the bottom of the flat provides good drainage. The soil should be made up of equal portions of leaf-mold (or peat), sand, and good garden loam. This should be screened to remove any hard lumps, stones or other coarse material. Wet the soil, preferably with boiling water the day before planting. When the soil has dried out sufficiently to permit planting, loosen the top slightly and plant seeds, not too close together. Barely cover with light soil, then firm the ground with a smooth board. Cover the top of the flat with a newspaper or cheesecloth. If the ground is moist at time of planting, it will not be necessary to water at planting time. Too much water is apt to cause damping off. The soil should be kept

"moist" not "wet." When the seeds begin to come up, gradually lift the paper or cheesecloth to permit air and light.

**DAMPING OFF** will occur only if flats are kept too wet or in a greenhouse without proper ventilation. Watering with a weak solution of clorox, about four to six per cent, we have found to be the best cure and preventive.

The plants should be transferred to other boxes when they begin to show the second pair of leaves. Prepare the soil as when seeds are just planted, but add a little well decayed manure to stimulate the growth. Transplant to open ground when the young plants are two to four inches high, depending on the natural growth of the various plants.

When seeds are sown directly in the ground in dry climate, it will be necessary to use a very light covering of peat moss or other good mulch to hold the moisture—otherwise the small plants will perish for lack of top moisture.

## TUBEROUS BEGONIAS

**BRIDAL VEIL.** A magnificent clear white hanging basket type. Blooms are large and are slightly ruffled, and are produced in great abundance, on long pendant stems. Very vigorous grower throwing out a great many flower stems. Stock limited .....\$2.00

**ROSE DELIGHT.** According to Ridgeways' color chart the color is a clear deep Begonia Rose. Blooms are of good size and fully double, and are freely produced on long pendant stems. Stock limited..\$2.00

### DOUBLE HANGING BASKET TYPE.

Available in scarlet, crimson-rose, pink, salmon-rose.....Each 30c; 6 for \$1.50  
Specially Selected Double Hanging Basket Type in above colors.

Each 60c; 6 for \$3.00

### DOUBLE CAMELLIA TYPE (Upright)

Available in apricot, dark red, orange, salmon, scarlet and white.

Each 30c; 6 for \$1.50

Specially Selected Double Camellia Type in above colors.....Each 60c; 6 for \$3.00

# VEGETABLE SEEDS

## PLANT A VICTORY GARDEN—SAVE MONEY, GAS AND TIRES

All vegetable seeds are delivered right to your door  
by prepaid post.

### Small Plantings, Made Frequently, Will Keep your Table Supplied With Fresh Vegetables Throughout the Season

#### BEANS

##### String Beans

Make several plantings about 30 days apart.

**Kentucky Wonder.** 65 days. One of the best all round pole beans. Vigorous grower and very prolific. Long green pods, tender and of good flavor.

**Sure Crop Wax.** (Bush type). 53 days. Fine home garden variety. Thick, flat, golden yellow pods. Stringless and brittle. Fine flavor. Very hardy.

**Stringless Green Pod** (Bush type). 50 days. Large round pods, freely produced on sturdy plants. Stringless, brittle and of fine flavor.

All beans, pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 30c

##### Lima Beans

Plant soon as frost is over.

**Burpee's Improved** (Bush type). 76 to 80 days. From 4 to 6 large beans to each pod. Good grower. Very productive.

**King of the Garden** (Pole type). 87 to 93 days. Large beans, 5 to 6 to each pod, excellent quality. Vigorous grower, prolific bearer.

All beans, pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 30c

#### BEETS

Beets are best when young. Make frequent plantings.

**Crosby's Egyptian.** 50 days. Early, tender and sweet. Flattened globe shape. Deep red flesh with some light zoning. Medium high tops.

**Detroit Dark Red.** 55 days. Very dark red. Globe shaped. Tender, excellent flavor. Short tops.

All beets, pkt. 10c; 1 oz. 35c

#### BROCCOLI

**Italian Green Sprouting.** 75 days. Introduction from Italy. Has delicious mild flavor. Edible portion consists of stems as well as flowerheads. Plant between July and October.....Pkt. 10c

#### CABBAGE

Make small plantings often.

**Copenhagen Market.** 68 days. Very early, producing solid round heads weighing 5 to 8 lbs.

**Early Jersey's Wakefield.** 62 days. Conical shaped heads of good size. Fine for home garden.

**Glory of Enkhousen.** 76 days from setting of plants. Heads large and firm, sweet and tender. Globular 8 to 9 inches diameter. Weight 6 to 8 pounds.

All cabbage, pkt. 10c; oz. 60c

#### CANTALOUPE

**Hales Best No. 36.** Medium size, heavy netting, small cavity, thick flesh, deep salmon, fine flavor.....Pkt. 10c

#### CARROTS

Plant every six weeks during growing season.

**Chantenay** (Red Cored). 70 days. Excellent half long, stump rooted variety, 5 to 6 inches long. Heavy producers.

**Danvers Half Long.** 75 days. Rich orange red, 8 inches long, very sweet, productive.

**Nantes Half Long** (Improved). 68 days. Bright orange 6 to 8 inches long, small core, exceptionally tender and sweet.

All carrots, pkt. 10c; ½ oz. 35c.

#### CELERY

**Utah.** 125 days. Tall compact plants producing broad thick and stringless stalks. Very crisp and of excellent flavor. May be blanched readily. Empty milk cartons useful for this purpose. Preferred by many in natural state.....Pkt. 10c

#### SWISS CHARD

**Improved Silver Chard.** 60 days. Large dark green leaves, thick, broad, white stems. Excellent flavor. Very easily grown.

Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c

#### SWEET CORN

It is desirable to make several successive plantings. For best result plant in squares, the rows being 3½ to 4½ feet apart. Plantings of single rows should be hand pollinated.

**Aunt Mary's Sweet Corn.** 95 days. New white sweet corn of unusual nutty sweet flavor. Tender even after the husks begin to age. This is the best sweet corn we have ever grown. Good grower, large ears.

Pkt. 25c; 3 for 65c; lb. \$1.50

**Golden Cross Bantam.** 88 days. The most popular yellow sweet corn. Ears 8 to 10 inches long. Tender and sweet.

Pkt. 10c; 3 for 25c; 1 lb. 65c

#### CUCUMBERS

Plant soon as frost is over. Make second planting in 30 days.

**Boston Pickling.** 60 days. Early variety suitable for table or for pickling. About 6 inches long, weigh from 1 to 1½ pounds.

**Colorado.** 60 days. Early dark green. Fruits from 9 to 12 inches long, tender and crisp. The few seeds form late in the season. Heavy yielder.

**Early White Spine.** 60 days. Especially good for home garden. About 7 inches long. Light green ribbed white. Firm and crisp. Heavy cropper.

**Lemon** (True). 65 days. Size and color of a big lemon. Very tender, mild and sweet in flavor.

**Longfellow.** 70-75 days. A long slender dark green variety of finest table quality. Good healthy grower. 12 to 14 inches.

All cucumbers, pkt. 10c

#### EGG PLANT

**Improved New York Spineless.** 85 to 90 days. The most popular for home gardens. Large fruit, solid and of good flavor. Rich deep purple color.....Pkt. 10c

#### LETTUCE

Make 30-day plantings throughout the season.

**Los Angeles Market.** Also listed as New York No. 12. 80 days. Improved type, early and sure heading, large heads. Excellent quality.

**Big Boston.** Recommended for home garden. Sure heading variety. Smooth leaves sometimes tinged brown. Tender and crisp.

**Grand Rapids.** 45 days. Loose leaf variety. Leaves light green somewhat curled. Very tender.

All lettuce, pkt. 10c

#### ONIONS

Plant seed soon as frost is over.

**Southport Red Globe.** 110 days. This is the standard red variety. Large, rather flat, but thick. Flesh firm and mild, heavy yielder.

**Southport White Globe.** 110 days. Large globe shaped white, fine flavor and good keeper. Very popular.

**Yellow Globe Danvers.** A medium large early onion with straw yellow skin and white flesh. Sure cropper and good keeper.

All onions, pkt. 10c; ½ oz. 50c.

#### PARSLEY

**Plain Leaf.** 75 to 85 days. Plants spreading, dense, long stemmed, medium to dark green foliage, with fern like leaves, but not curled. Used for flavoring....Pkt. 10c

#### PEAS

**Alderman Telephone.** Dark podded. 75 days. Tall growing, late variety, should be staked. Large, deep green, well filled pods. Fine flavor. For late crop plant in May or June. Prolific and very sweet.

**American Wonder.** 61 days. One of the standard varieties for home gardens. Very productive. Well filled pods. Early. Bush.

**Laxton's Progress.** 62 days. The best of all the early, large podded varieties. Good grower and heavy yielder. Fine quality. Long, well filled pods. Plant early. Bush

**Little Marvel.** 63 days. Pods 3 inches long, dark green, well filled. 7 to 8 peas in pod. Exceptional quality and flavor. Plant early. Bush.

All peas, pkt. 10c; ½ lb. 35c



## BELL PEPPER

California. 72 to 76 days. Large green fruit changing to scarlet. Mild and sweet, thick flesh. Excellent for home garden. . Pkt. 10c

## PUMPKIN

Plant soon as frost is over.

New England Pie. 110 days. Round bright orange pumpkin. 8 to 10 inches in diameter. Finest quality for pies. Easily grown. Pkt. 10c

## RADISH

Plant every 30 days during the season.

Early Scarlet. 25 days. Round. Remains firm and crisp for a long time.

Early Scarlet White Tipped. 26 days. Ball shaped, crisp, tender and sweet. Remains firm for a long time.

French Breakfast. 27 days. Splendid variety for home use. Oblong, bright scarlet, tipped white. Crisp and tender.

All radishes, Pkt. 10c

## SPINACH

Giant Nobel. 45 days. The seed of this thick-leaved variety produces the largest spinach under cultivation. It grows rapidly and remains in good condition a long time. The medium green leaves are large, rounded, slightly crumpled, succulent and tender. It is an excellent home garden spinach. . . . . Pkt. 10c

## SQUASH

Plant in early spring

Banana. 105 days. Slate gray color. 20 to 24 inches long. 6 inches in diameter. Flesh light orange, of fine flavor. Excellent for baking.

White Bush Scallop. 50 days. Very popular variety, bearing profusely, small greenish white squashes, with scallop edges. Fine flavor.

Giant Straightneck. 55 days. Thick necked, meatier than the old Crookneck varieties. Flesh lemon yellow. Very fine flavor.

Hubbard. 110 days. The best winter variety. Weighs from 12 to 15 pounds. Dark green on outside with orange colored flesh. Delicious as sweet potatoes when baked.

Zucchini. 65 days. The popular Italian variety. Dark green from 6 to 8 inches long. Prolific and of fine quality. A favorite for home gardens.

All squash, Pkt. 10c

## TOMATOES

Plant as soon as frost is over.

Earliana. 94 days. Hardy and very productive, maturing the entire crop early. Fruit smooth and somewhat globe shaped.

Pkt. 10c; oz. 40c

Marglobe. 114 days. Vigorous growing and disease resistant. Fruit firm and meaty.

Pkt. 10c; oz. 50c

Pritchard. A wonderful variety for the home garden. Wilt resistant and self pruning, the vines begin to bear in 110 days and are amazingly productive. The round, solid, meaty tomatoes have a rich, satisfying flavor that is unexcelled.

Pkt. 10c; oz. 60c

## WATERMELONS

Plant as soon as frost is over.

Kleckley's Sweet. 80 to 85 days. Large size, dark green, long. Bright red flesh, firm and sweet.

Striped Klondike. 80 to 85 days. Best long dark striped grown in California. Small seeds, flesh deep red, very sweet. 20 to 25 lbs. Wilt resistant.

All watermelon, Pkt. 10c



# FLOWER SEEDS

ABBREVIATIONS—A. A. S., All-American Seed Selections; B. M., Bronze Medal; S. M., Silver Medal; H. M., Honorable Mention; A. M., Award of Merit; (a) annual blooms for one year; (b) biennial blooms for two years; (p) perennial blooms the first or second year and continues indefinitely.

## AGERATUM (a)

Dwarf all-summer blue annuals producing dense heads of fluffy flowers in different shades of blue. Used for edgings, bedding, rock gardens and pot culture. Grows in sun and half shade. Sow early in flats or in the open ground, thinning to 4 or 6 inches apart.

Blue Ball. Deep blue ball-shaped plants, 6 inches high. . . . . Pkt. 15c

Midget Blue. S. M., A. A. S. 1940. Uniformly dwarf, 2 to 3 inches, covered with small true ageratum blue flowers. . . . . Pkt. 25c

## ALYSSUM, Madwort

One of the daintiest flowers for edgings and rock gardens. Sow thickly all the year 'round for good masses of bloom and cut back after each successive flowering.

Carpet of Snow (a). 3 inches tall. This alyssum is true to its name as the flowers produce a solid mass of white. So short it can be planted between stepping stones and also grown in pots and window boxes. Pkt. 15c

Violet Queen (a). New 6-inch plant, compact of growth and full of unfading bright violet flowers. . . . . Pkt. 15c

## ALYSSUM (p)

Saxatile Compactum (Gold Dust) (p). The plants are of spreading growth and covered all spring with bright golden flower heads. 8 to 10 inches tall. . . . . Pkt. 10c

ANTIRRHINUM—See Snapdragon

## AQUILEGIA, Columbine (p)

A graceful, hardy perennial that grows well in part shade. Blooms late in the spring and early summer. The long spurred flowers are beautiful for cutting. Seeds started in early summer will bloom the following spring. 2 to 3 feet tall.

Blue Shades. Long spurred. Beautiful clear blue.

Pink Shades. Long spurred. In various shades of delicate pink.

Mixed Hybrids. Orange, pink, rose, white. Pkts. of any of the above, 25c each

## ASTERS (a)

This Crego wilt resistant strain is one of the very finest of the new types of asters, blooming from midsummer through the fall. The

flowers are large, 3 to 5 inches, shaggy and long-petalled. Plants 2 feet tall and well branched. Start seed February to June and set the plants a foot apart in good, loose soil. Half or full sun.

Crego Giants—

Rose Marie	Dark Blue
Peach Blossom	White
Crimson	Mixed
Any Pkt. 15c	
1 Pkt. each of the five colors, 60c	

## AUBRIETIA

Rainbow Rock Cress (p)

One of the most colorful, low growing border plants. The clear rosy violet and lilac masses of bloom in the early spring are always exciting. Sow in late summer or fall. Full or half sun.

Large Flowering Hybrids. . . . . Pkt. 15c

## BABY BLUE EYES

### Nemophila Insignis (a)

Baby Blue Eyes ranks with the California poppies as the finest California wild flowers for naturalizing, cover-planting with Dutch bulbs, window boxes and garden. A quick grower and early bloomer. Clear, light blue, cup-shaped flowers with white centers and lacy green foliage. . . . . Pkt. 10c; 3 for 20c

## BACHELOR BUTTON

### Centaurea, Corn Flower (a)

**Jubilee Gem.** A double dwarf variety for front border planting and for cutting. The 12-inch bushes are covered with deep corn-flower blue blossoms. Plant in the fall for early spring flowers and in early spring for summer flowers. . . . . Pkt. 15c

## BROOM—cytisus (p)

For Westerners who wish colorful and unusual shrubs, we have secured a limited supply of hybrid broom seeds. Can be grown on the Pacific Coast and elsewhere, where the winters are not too severe. Full color assortment, variegated in brilliant shades of red, pink, gold, apricot, brown, rose and orange. The shrubs grow from four to six feet high and are literally covered with bright small pea-shaped flowers. Valuable shrub for dry banks or large border plantings. . . . . Pkt. 50c

## CALENDULA

### Cape or Winter Marigold (a)

Calendulas are the winter standby for flowers in the garden or house. Plant any time in full sun.

**Campfire Improved.** Florists' strain. Large, dark orange with scarlet sheen, extra long stems. . . . . Pkt. 15c

**Chrysanth (Sunshine).** Clear buttercup yellow, incurved petals, long stems. . . . . Pkt. 15c

**New Glowing Gold.** Clear bright golden yellow. Blooms of good size. Free bloomer. A splendid new calendula. . . . . Pkt. 25c

**Orange King.** Florists' strain. Deep orange red, dark center. Long stems. . . . . Pkt. 10c

**Yellow Colossal.** New. Extra large Chrysanth type, 4½ inches across. . . . . Pkt. 15c

## CALIFORNIA POPPY

### Eschscholtzia (a)

The most colorful of all the California wild flowers and especially suitable for wild flower planting and for hillsides. The seed should be scattered broadcast. Grows 8 inches to 10 inches high.

**True California Poppy (Copa de Oro).** The cups of gold the early gold seekers found on the California hills and plains. . . . . Pkt. 10c; 3 for 20c

**Dazzler.** Rich glowing blood red, suffused orange. A British novelty and the finest of all the California poppies. . . . . Pkt. 15c; 3 for 40c

**Dwarf Hybrids Mixed.** New colors, soft pink, scarlet, chrome, copper and red. . . . . Pkt. 15c; 3 for 40c

## CAMPANULA

**Cup and Saucer Canterbury Bells (b).** Cup shaped with a saucer-shaped calyx. Mixed colors. If sown in late summer will flower in the spring. 2 to 2½ feet. . . . . Pkt. 10c

**Annual Canterbury Bells (a).** Mixed colors. Sow in February for summer blooms. 2½ feet. . . . . Pkt. 10c

## CANDYTUFT

### Umbellata Dwarf Hybrids (a)

Low growing plants producing clusters of small fragrant flowers. Desirable for edgings, bedding and cutting. 6 inches high.

Lilac. . . . . Pkt. 15c

Rose. . . . . Pkt. 15c

## CARNATION (p)

Carnations are valued almost as much for their spicy fragrance as for beauty of bloom. Seeds may be started any time and make 18-inch to 24-inch plants.

**Chaubaud's Giant Double.** Flowers are 2 inches to 2½ inches across and very abundant. The plants bloom almost continuously and begin to flower 5 months from planting. Colors red, white, yellow and pink. . . . . Pkt. 15c

**CENTAUREA**—See Bachelor's Button.

## CINERARIA (a)

One of the few shade loving plants. Flowers salmon, azure blue, deep red, violet blue, 2 to 4 inches across. Plants 15 to 18 inches tall, basal branching, suitable for pot culture and bedding. Start in flats fall or spring. This seed is from a race of giants. . . . . Pkt. 35c; 3 for \$1.00

**COLUMBINE**—See Aquilegia.

## COREOPSIS GRANDIFLORA (p)

**Double New Gold.** Semi-double, shining-gold flowers with long willowy stems. An excellent cut flower. Plants 2 to 3 feet spreading and full of bloom. Will flower the first spring if planted in early fall. Drought resistant and grows in sun and part shade. . . . . Pkt. 15c

**CORNFLOWER**—See Bachelor Button.

## CYNOGLOSSUM

### Chinese Forget-Me-Not (a)

**Firmament.** A new All-American Selection. A dwarf, bushy plant bearing bright, indigo blue flowers. Summer plantings bloom in late fall and winter; early spring planting in the summer. Often self-sows. 15 inches to 18 inches high. . . . . Pkt. 15c

## DAHLIAS

### Annual—perennials

Dahlias grown from seed produce full-size bushes and flower freely the first year. These plants make clumps of tubers that can be divided for the following season. See page 16.

## DELPHINIUM

### Perennial Larkspur (p)

#### Pacific Strain

Delphinium is the tallest and stateliest of all garden flowers. The Pacific Strain developed by Frank Reinelt produces most perfect, well-balanced spikes, 4 to 8 feet high. The individual florets 2 inches to 3 inches across, almost all double and never coarse. This strain is particularly mildew resistant. For best germination, seeds should be put in the refrigerator for a week and started with a bottom heat and cool overhead temperature. In hot weather the germination and growth are very poor. Plants should be in full sun and in rich, well-drained soil. All our seed comes from the originator of this strain.

Full packets (over 400 seeds)

Half Packets (over 200 seeds)

Delphinium seed is not sold in smaller quantities than indicated below.

### Hand-Pollinated Seed

Full Pkts., \$2.50

Half Pkts., \$1.25

**Black Knight.** Darkest violet.

**Blue Jay.** Bright, clear, medium blue, with contrasting bee.

**Galahad.** Pure glistening white of heavy satiny texture. The florets are full and 3 inches across.

**Guinevere.** Light lavender pink, white bee.

**King Arthur.** Brilliant royal violet.

**Summer Skies.** Clearest light blue, white bee.

**Light Shades.** Light blue and lavenders.

**Dark Shades.** Dark blues and violets.

**Balanced Mixture.** Of shades above.

### Self-Pollinated Seed

Full Pkts., \$1.00

Half Pkts., 50c

Galahad

Black Knight

Blue Jay

Guinevere

King Arthur

Summer Skies

Light Shades

Dark Shades

**Balanced Mixture.** Of shades above.

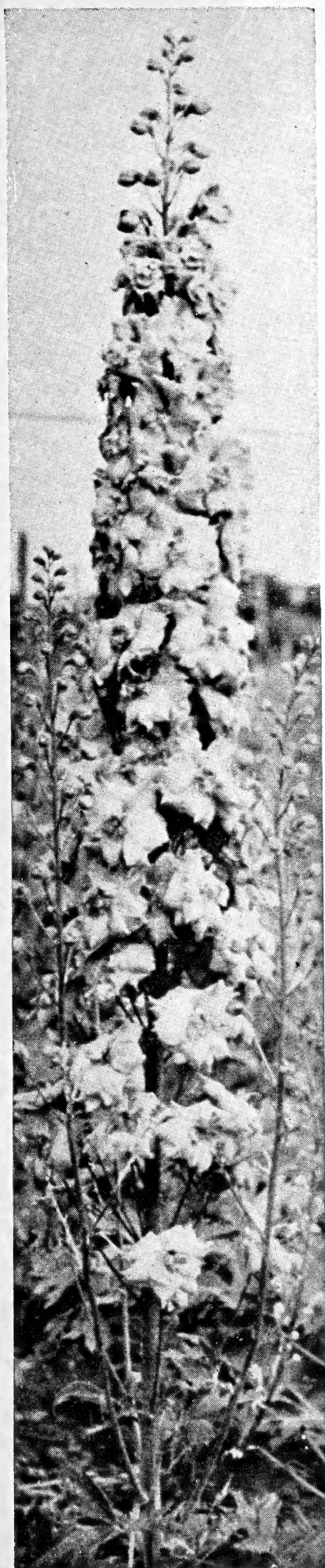
**DIANTHUS**—See Carnations and Pinks.

**ESCHSCHOLTZIA**—See California Poppy.

## GILIA FAIRY STARS

### Jewel Flower (a)

A California wild flower admirably adapted to borders and rock gardens. Tiny star-like flowers so abundant they make a solid mass of bright autumn colors. Sow broadcast September to June. 5 inches. Pkt. 10c; 3 for 20c



PACIFIC STRAIN DELPHINIUM

## GODETIA, Satin Flower

### Farewell-to-Spring (α)

**Kelvedon Glory.** A dwarfed hybrid from the long-legged wild godetia. The plants are bushy, 12 inches to 18 inches high and covered with salmon-orange flowers of poppy shape. Blooms more freely in thin soil and bright sunshine. A fine cut flower. Grows best in cool climates. Start in flats late fall or early spring. In mild climate plant out of doors in late fall or early spring. . . . . **Pkt. 15c**

## HELIANTHEMUM, Sun Rose (p)

A most delightful dwarf evergreen perennial. Spreading, dense matty growth can always stand pruning. Covered with brightly colored flowers resembling miniature single roses. Yellow, bronze, red, pink, rose, apricot, orange and similar shades. Has attracted constant attention in our garden. Fine for steep terraces, dry rock walls or any reasonably sunny place in the garden. Many of these seeds come from Sydney B. Mitchell's new seedlings. Grows 3 inches to 5 inches high. Best started in flats in late fall or early spring. . . . . **Pkt. 25c**

## ICELAND POPPIES

### Papaver Nudicaule (α)

Often grown as a biennial. Compact plants with fern-like foliage, graceful wiry stems, flowers often 4 inches across. Blooms freely in early summer and more or less all year. Better where it gets frozen in all winter. Disappointing in rock gardens. Sow the seed where it is to bloom. August to November; January to March. If started in flats, transplant when very small. 15 to 36 inches.

**Gartford Giants, Mixed.** A new strain. The flowers are the largest and the stems the longest. . . . . **Pkt. 25c**

## LARKSPUR, Annual Delphinium (α)

**Giant Imperial Strain.** This strain is tall, basal branching and upright, needing only half the space of the older types. Long spikes of double flowers. The seed should be chilled before sowing in either fall or spring, as it is slow to germinate. 4 to 5 feet. Plants should be dusted with sulphur when 10 inches high and again when 3 feet high.

**Blue Spire.** Dark blue. . . . . **Pkt. 15c**

**Carmine King.** . . . . . **Pkt. 15c**

**Lilac Queen.** . . . . . **Pkt. 15c**

**Pink Perfection.** 1939-1940. Lively luscious light pink, long spikes of closely placed 2-inch florets. Early blooming. . . . . **Pkt. 25c**

**Rosalind.** 1939-1940. A new color, rose suffused salmon. Center spike 4 to 5 feet long, six to eight side branches 3 to 4 feet long. . . . . **Pkt. 25c**

**White King.** Pure white. S. M., A. A. S., 1937. Fine habit. . . . . **Pkt. 15c**

**Exquisite Mixed.** Blush pink, blue, carmine, light rose pink, lilac, salmon, white and other colors. . . . . **Pkt. 15c; ¼ oz. 35c**

**Group Collection.** One packet each, all six varieties listed above (omitting the mixture and Rose Pink below) . . . . . **85c**

**Super-Majestic Rose Pink.** 1940. A planting of this new larkspur at the seed farm was simply stunning, a solid mass of plants 6 feet high, covered with large clear rose-pink blooms. The plants are compact and base branching. . . . . **Pkt. 25c**

## LINARIA, Wild Snapdragon

### Toad Flax (α)

**Fairy Bouquet.** Tiny snapdragons in bright pastel colors. Planted close and half-starved they make a solid mass of color. An excellent filler-in for new iris plantings. Sow in the open ground in the fall and again in the spring. 8 inches to 10 inches. . . . . **Pkt. 10c; 3 for 20c**

## LOBELIA (α)

One of the most satisfactory of all annual border and window-box plants. Start in flats fall or early spring, transplant outdoors 6 inches apart. 4 to 6 inches.

**Cambridge Blue.** New light blue, large flowered.

**Crystal Palace.** True dark blue, dark foliage.

**Emperor William.** Gentian blue, green foliage. . . . . **Pkts. 15c each; 3 for 35c**

## MARIGOLDS (α)

Sow in early spring, either in flats or outdoors. Will thrive even in the driest and sunniest locations and the long lasting blooms continue to appear for months. Don't overfeed or overwater them.

**GIGANTEA.** 3½ to 6 feet. The largest marigolds yet developed, 5 inches in diameter. Have a definite sweet scent. Full centered flowers of fairly loose formation, with broad heavy petals gracefully overlapping. A small per cent come single.

**Gigantea Orange.** Rich orange. . . . . **Pkt. 20c**

**Sunset Giants.** Deep orange to primrose. . . . . **Pkt. 15c**

**Pot o' Gold.** 1940. Dwarf gigantea, bright deep golden orange in color. 12 to 15 inches. Very early flowering, from 7 to 8 weeks. Come 100 per cent double. Flowers 4 to 4½ inches across, with 10- to 12-inch stems. Besides being a fine cut flower it is an excellent bedding plant. . . . . **Pkt. 25c**

**CARNATION FLOWERED.** The well-known, extremely popular, loosely ruffled, broad petaled flower form, on 2- to 2½-foot branching plants nearly 100 per cent double.

**Improved Guinea Gold.** Reselected strain. Orange, loosely ruffled. . . . . **Pkt. 15c**

**Yellow Supreme.** Creamy lemon yellow. Fine cut flower. G. M., A. A. S. '35. . . . . **Pkt. 15c**

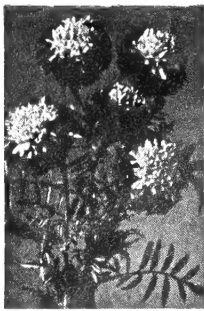
**DWARF FRENCH DOUBLE.** The dwarf French marigolds are symmetrical plants of dwarf, compact habit with a wide range of colors. They have a long blooming season, and are splendid for borders and edgings.

**Scarlet Glow.** All-America Award for 1941. The largest and brightest red dwarf French marigold. Flowers are bronzy red, some shaded russet and gold. Compact plants. 10 inches. . . . . **Pkt. 25c**

**Yellow Pigmy.** Light lemon yellow, dwarf and compact tiny flowers. Lilliput type of bloom, 1 inch in diameter. Free flowering. 8 inches. . . . . **Pkt. 15c**

**Harmony Hybrid Mixture.** Dwarf and double. Flowering two and a half months after seed sowing. No strong marigold odor. Color range, orange, golden yellow and maroon, solid colors, and blotched and striped combinations. All the crested centers with broad guard petals. . . . . **Pkt. 15c**





Dwarf French Double  
MARIGOLD

### MORNING GLORY, Ipomea (α)

Soak the seeds over night and plant in open ground after the weather is warm. Keep the plants rather dry to induce early and abundant flowering.

**Heavenly Blue.** Clarke's Strain. One of the finest blue flowers. . . . . Pkt. 15c

**Pearly Gates.** New. 1941. Great pearly white flowers, 25 per cent larger than Heavenly Blue. . . . . Pkt. 25c

### NASTURTIUM

#### Double Gleam Hybrids

Plants are semi-dwarf, throwing short runners. Stems are long and bear the flowers well above the foliage, forming a solid mass of color. Noted for sweet scent, rich and brilliant colors.

**Golden Gleam.**

**Mixed Gleam Hybrids.**

Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c

### PANSY, Heartease (α)

The best known and most popular of all the garden flowers. Pansies bloom more freely in the sun but bloom longer in half shade and have longer stems. The soil should be loose, rich and well drained. Frequent feeding induces giant blooms. The old flowers should be cut off. Start the seeds in flats, fall or spring.

**Pansy "Best-by-Test" Strain.** Several years ago we carried on a very thorough test of pansy seed which we acquired from various pansy growers and selected for listing a strain that seemed to us to be the best. Each year since we have continued these tests. In addition to this we visited many seed farms where we saw various strains growing. As a result we again offer our first choice as our "Best-by-Test" pansy strain. The blooms are very large and of fine substance, and are produced in great abundance on plants that make very uniform growth. The colors are especially clear and rich and there is a well-balanced color range.

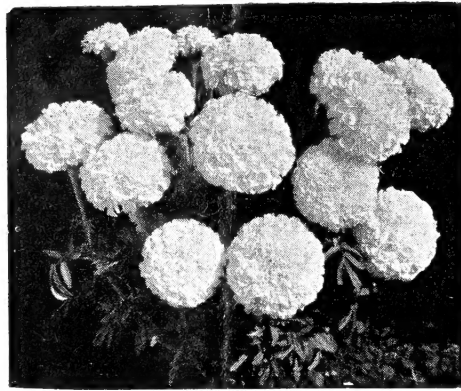
Pkt. 40c; 3 Pkts. \$1.00; 1/16 oz. \$2.00

**Coronation Gold.** Large flowers in various shades of gold. A Swiss Giant. . . . Pkt. 25c

### PENTSTEMON, Beard Tongue (p)

A fast-growing plant with large tubular flowers like foxglove. Colors range from light pink and rose to mauve and violet, the lighter colors predominating. Bloom from May to fall and can be cut back for next year's flowering. 2 feet high. Grow in sun or part shade and grow best in light mellow soil. Best started in flats in spring or fall.

**Gloxinia Flowered Hybrids.** A new giant flowered strain. . . . . Pkt. 25c



GIGANTEA MARIGOLD

### PETUNIAS (α)

In dry seasons or wet, petunias are the most colorful, long flowering and adaptable of all the annuals, blooming from late spring 'til frost. Interesting for flower arrangements. The big double ruffled varieties make grand pot plants. The dwarf ruffled giants are also excellent in pots and in window boxes and borders. The large flowered singles for color spots in the garden and the balcony type for trailing over window boxes. The small, plain edged varieties are best for big color masses.

Petunias should be planted in the sun, in good soil and not watered too freely. The seed, which is very tiny, should be mixed with fine sand and scattered thinly in boxes of finely screened loam, then pressed down lightly with a smooth board.

**Super Giant Doubles.** Ruffled and fringed. Magnificent in color range. 95 per cent huge double flowers. These are tops in petunias. . . . . Pkt. 50c

#### Large Flowered Singles

**Giants of California Mixed.** New mammoth mixture. No one thing at the California seed farms gave us as big a thrill as a view of a block of these magnificent mammoth ruffled petunias in full bloom. Plants literally covered with blooms of immense size—beautifully ruffled—and in most pleasing shades of light pink, coppery pink, variegated pink, and soft rose pink. Wide open throats. No heavy magenta colors. Compact and early. . . Pkt. 50c

**Dwarf Elk's Pride.** New. Richer violet-blue and larger flowers than on any other Hybrid Grandiflora. . . . . Pkt. 25c

**Glamour Girl.** New 1941. A beautiful ruffled warm salmon rose, heavily veined deeper salmon rose. Very free flowering. . . Pkt. 35c

#### Balcony Type

**Flaming Velvet.** (G. M., A. A. S.) Deep mahogany red with a luster of scarlet. . . . Pkt. 25c

**Balcony Type Mixed.** Velvety red, blue, rose, white and other colors. Free of bloom, even of growth. . . . Pkt. 15c; 1/32 oz. 50c

#### Dwarf Bedding Type

**Celestial Rose** (Improved Rose of Heaven). Rose pink, cream throat.

Pkt. 15c; 1/32 oz. 50c

**Silver Blue** (Heavenly Blue). Clear light blue. . . . . Pkt. 15c

### PHLOX, Drummondii (α)

#### Gigantea

One of the easiest grown and most satisfactory of all summer annuals. Fine for bedding, borders and cutting. Start in flats September to May; transplant to a sunny location, 6 inches apart, for best color effect. 8 to 15 inches high.

**Chamois Rose.** Buff with carmine eye.

**Rosea.** Deep rose.

**Grandiflora Choicest Mixed.**

Pkt. each 15c

**Salmon Glory.** New. Pure salmon with cream eye. Florets 1¼ to 1½ inches across. A well deserved A. A. S. 1939 winner.

Pkt. 25c

### PINKS, Dianthus (α)

#### Heddewigi Laciniatus

Colorful and of easiest culture in ordinary garden loam. Biennial in mild climates. The best color effects are from the single clear salmons and reds. Neat and compact in habit, producing hundreds of flowers. Excellent for edgings and the popular flower arrangements. Start in flats, September to May. 6 to 8 inches.

**Salmon Queen.** Single. A beautiful clear salmon. . . . . Pkt. 15c

**Splendens (Giant Bright Eye).** Single. The sweet-scented flowers are about 2 inches in diameter, brilliant crimson with a large white eye. Lacinated. S. M., A. A. S., 1935. . . . Pkt. 15c

**Nobilis Giants Mixed.** . . . . Pkt. 15c

### POPPY

See California Poppy, Iceland Poppy, or Shirley Poppy.

### RANUNCULUS

#### Persian Buttercup (p)

**Tecolote Giants.** A bright, showy flower, usually grown from tubers, but actually more satisfactory from seed, as the latter are disease resistant. One packet does the work of dozens of bulbs. Yellow, red, scarlet, orange, white and other rich autumn colors, 2 to 2½ inches and very double. If started in flats in August to December will bloom the following spring. Likes well-drained, moist soil and a shady location. 12 to 15 inches tall. . . . . Pkt. 50c

### SALPIGLOSSIS, Velvet Flower (α)

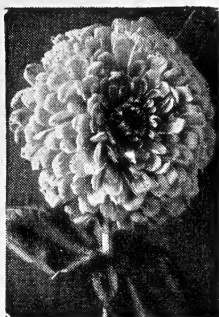
New base-branching mixture. One of the easiest of annuals to grow, and a most aristocratic and colorful plant. Trumpet-like flowers which bloom profusely and are excellent for cutting. In crimson, gold, black, violet, brown, blue and other shades. February to May. 2½ feet. . . . . Pkt. 15c

### SCHIZANTHUS

#### Poor Man's Orchid (α)

A half hardy annual with fern-like foliage and a myriad of little butterfly flowers. Largely grown in pots, but they make light and graceful additions to the garden; outdoors they are more compact in growth. They are long-lasting and make attractive corsages. Start in flats July to September—February to July. In mild climate sow out of doors in fall or early spring. 1 to 1½ feet.

**Giant Flowered Hybrids.** An extra select large flowering compact strain containing a perfect blend of many colors. . . . Pkt. 25c



Dahlia Flowered  
ZINNIA

### SCABIOSA, Pincushion Flower (α)

One of the best standbys for cutting and garden color. Blooms freely from July till frost. Sow in fall for early blooms and February to May for later flowers. Plants 3 feet.

**Blue Moon.** Deep rich lavender blue that is pink under electric light. Large flowers, ball-shaped with long strong stems. Very free flowering. H. M., A. A. S., 1939.

Pkt. 25c

**Loveliness.** Salmon-rose.....Pkt. 15c

**Giant Double Hybrids Mixed.**.....Pkt. 10c

### PERENNIAL SCABIOSA

**Scabiosa Caucasica.** Giant hybrids (Isaac House Strain) fringed and ruffled. Shades of blue from lavender to dark blue, very large flowers.....Pkt. 25c

### SHIRLEY POPPY (α)

Sow in October to May where they are to flower. Thin to 6 inches apart. 2½ feet tall.

**Sweet Briar.** New. A double rose-pink of begonia-like form.....Pkt. 15c

**Double Mixed.** Reselected strain which produces practically all double begonia blooms with full range of colors found in all the best blends of Shirley Poppy.

Pkt. 10c; 3 for 25c

### SNAPDRAGON, Antirrhinum (p)

One of the best cut flowers. Grows best in rather light soil in a sunny location, and though perennials they are best treated as annuals. For early flowering, sow in the fall in flats and protect from frost. 2 to 3 feet.

### Maximum Grandiflorum

#### Rust-Resistant

**Alaska.** Pure white.

**Ceylon Court.** Yellow.

**Campfire.** Luminous scarlet.

**Copper King.** Copper red.

**Loveliness.** Soft rose pink.

**Pink Glory.** New. Large flowered and heavy spiked. Fine deep salmon rose.

**Rosalie.** 1940. A new color in snapdragons, a deep rich rose with an underlying tone of topaz. Base branching, 6 to 8 long flower spikes.

Pkt. each 15c

Group collection, one packet each (7) except mixed .....85c

**California Giants Exquisite Mixed.**

Pkt. 15c; 1/16 oz. 35c

### STOCKS, Gilliflower (α)

A new strain of this old favorite with extra long spikes and immense florets. Start seeds from July to April, the early plantings will bloom in the winter. Space them 6 to 8 inches apart and they will not need staking. 24 to 28 inches high.

### Giants of California

**Golden Gate.** Yellow.

**Monterey.** Light pink.

**Pacific.** Dark blue.

**Red Woods.** Blood red.

**Santa Barbara.** Chamois.

**Santa Maria.** White.

**Sequoia.** Rose carmine.

**Tahoe.** Light lavender.

**Yosemite.** Rose.

**Giant Imperial Mixture.**

Pkt., each 15c

**Group Collection.** One packet of each (9), (except mixed).....\$1.00

### STOCK, VIRGINIAN

See Virginian Stock

### SWEET PEAS (α)

Sweet Peas do best where the nights are cool and days moderately warm. Plant in open, sunny location, in deep rich soil, which must be well drained. Cover with 1 inch of fine soil. Do not water till all the seeds are up 1½ inch out of the ground, then water freely twice a week. If not sown in the fall, sow as early as the ground can be prepared in the spring. The varieties listed have the largest and best formed flowers, the longest and strongest stems and the most desirable blooming and growing habits.

### Giant Spencer (Wave and Frilled)

**Ambition.** Lavender lilac.

**Amethyst.** Clear amethyst blue.

**Brilliant Rose.** Tyrian rose suffused bronze.

**Melody.** Golden salmon and pink on cream ground.

**Pinnacle.** Deep rose-pink.

**Red Boy.** Bright deep crimson.

**Ruffled White.** Pure white, ruffled and duplexed.

**Smiles.** Salmon to shrimp pink.

Pkt., each 15c

**Sweet Pea Collection.** One packet each of the eight colors.....85c

**Giant Ruffled Mixture.** Flowers large and so much ruffled that they appear double. Includes many named varieties as well as many other colors of which there is not, as yet, sufficient stock to offer separately .....Pkt. 25c

### THALICTRUM, Meadowrue (p)

**Dipterocarpum.** Dainty rose purple flowers produced on lacy fern-like sprays. Especially useful in informal gardens and fine as a filler in cut flower arrangements. 4½ to 6 feet. May to October. Blooms from July to September. Best in partial shade and moist ground. Plant out of doors or in flats.....Pkt. 25c

### VIOLA (α)

Like small pansies but blooming more freely and for a longer time. Do best in full sun. Start seed from August to March. 4 to 6 inches.

**Brilliant Mixture.** A new strain that is much brighter, gayer, larger, and generally improved. Far ahead of any other viola strain that we have seen.....Pkt. 15c

### VIRGINIAN STOCK

#### French Forget-Me-Nots (α)

A hardy annual that can be sown in the open ground at frequent intervals through spring, summer and autumn. In California autumn sowings do best. Blooms in 60 to 90 days. Dwarf compact little plants. Fine for edgings and ground cover. 6 inches.

**Finest Mixture.** Small red, rose and white flowers about ¾ inch across.

Pkt. 10c; 3 Pkts. 20c; 1 oz. 35c

### VISCARIA, Rose of Heaven (α)

A single pink-like flower, free blooming, making bright clumps in the border. Sow in well-drained, loose soil and a sunny or half-shady exposure. Fine for edgings, pot culture and cutting. March to May for summer flowering; September to October for early spring flowering. 1 foot tall.

**Blue Pearl.**.....Pkt. 15c

**Brilliant Mixed.** Pink, rose, red, blue, and white.....Pkt. 15c

### ZINNIAS (α)

March to July. Zinnias are hot weather flowers, bright and colorful in the garden and without peer in cut-flower arrangements. March is early enough to start seeds in boxes. When the ground gets warm the seeds may be sown where plants are to flower. Dig a trench alongside the row of plants and let the water run slowly for several hours, watering only once a week or every two weeks. Cultivate after each irrigation to conserve moisture. Blooms from early summer till hard frost. 2 to 3 feet.

#### Lilliput or Pompon Type

Blooms the size of, and resembling pompon dahlias. Small, round, compact flowers on strong stems. All shades of pink, rose, yellow, lilac, buff, crimson.

**Lilliput Full Color Mixture**

Pkt. 15c; ¼ oz. 35c

#### Tall Large Flowering Varieties

**Super Crown O'Gold.** Pastel tints. The very finest large flowered zinnia introduced since the original dahlia flowered zinnia.

Pkt. 25c; ½ oz. 75c

### Dahlia Flowered

Huge fully double flowers, resembling decorative dahlias.

**Canary Bird.** Canary yellow.

**Cherry Queen.** Very large cherry red.

**Crimson Monarch.** Deep crimson.

**Dream.** Lavender.

**Exquisite.** Light rose.

**Golden Dawn.** Golden yellow.

**Illumination.** Deep rose.

**Orange King.** Large orange scarlet.

**Oriole.** Orange, gold bi-color.

**Polar Bear.** White.

**Scarlet Flame.** Bright scarlet.

All 15c Per Pkt.

**Group Collection.** All 11 varieties.....\$1.00

**Gold Medal Mixture.**....Pkt. 25c; ½ oz. 75c





#### GRAND OPERA

Note size of blooms. Vase is 10 inches high by 12 inches wide.  
Nine flower spikes with florets of immense size all correctly  
placed on thin wiry stems.